

Visualizing how much people write about software

05.03.2024 I JAKOB FRITZ, ROBERT SPECK



HOW MUCH SOFTWARE IS USED IN ACADEMIA

Survey in UK across universities (2014) [1]:

- 92% use research software
- 56% develop research software
- For 67% it would not be practical to conduct their work without software

Survey in US across postdocs (2017) [2]:

- 95% use research software
- 28% develop research software
- For 63% it would not be practical to conduct their work without software

[1]: Hettrick, S. et al. (2014). UK Research Software Survey 2014 [Data set]. Zenodo. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14809

[2]: Udit Nangia, & Daniel S. Katz. (2017). Survey of National Postdoctoral Association - Dataset [Data set]. Zenodo.



WRITING ABOUT SOFTWARE

- Used software (sometimes/often?) is mentioned in text publications
- Citing an accompanying text publication (good) or the software itself (better)
- Idea: Count mentions of software in text publications from researchers
 - → Can be done by scanning the full text for certain keywords
 - → Find matches regardless if software is properly cited or only mentioned



FINDING PUBLICATIONS FROM FZJ

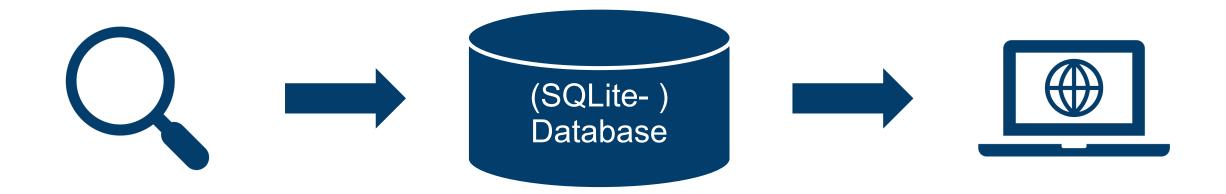
An example from Jülich

- Publication database JuSER provided by ZB (Central Library)
- Own publications from employees need to be entered there
 - → (rather) complete overview of publications from FZJ for the past years

Used as source of data. Other sources could also be added (not yet done)



All in CI; no webserver needed



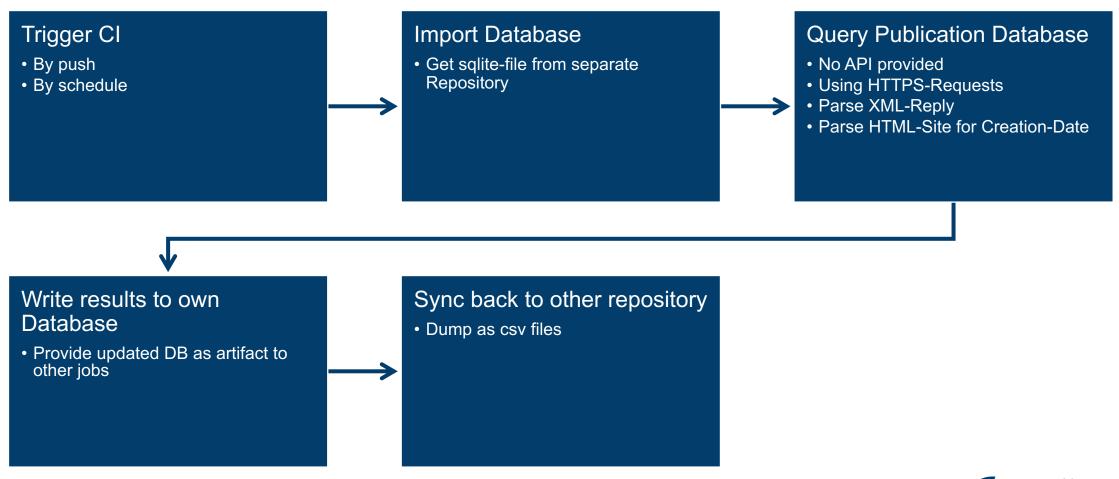
Query JuSER database

Update internal database

Visualize updated content



Crawler





FINDING PUBLICATIONS FROM FZJ

No full text available, but only search on full text

- Full text search returns result out of context
 - No certainty on whether Keywords are used in assumed way
 - E.g. "Code", "RSE"
 - No phrase search in full text; only words
- No counting possible
 - Unknown, if a publications only briefly mentions it, or if it is central to the publication
- Based on the indexed full text (done by JuSER); no direct access to the index
- No check if software is properly cited
- → Because of all those limitations, it is recommended to use the monitor for trends rather than precise numbers



Database

Institutes

- Institute-ID
- Short Name
- Long Name

Journals

- Journal-ID
- Journal Name

Keywords

- Publication-ID
- Software
- Code
- Github
- Gitlab
- •

Involved Institutes

- Publication ID
- Institute-ID

Publications

- Publication ID
- Journal-ID
- Publication
 Year
- Publication Type
- Creation Date
- Last modified



Visualization

Jupyter Notebooks

- Combination of MD-Text and executable cells
- Plotly for "interactive" plots

Duplicate templates

- Adapt as needed
- Many (>100)

 institutes, but
 same
 structure

MkDocs builds Website

- Execute all Jupyter Notebooks
- Automatically create menu
- Easy styling

Publish as Gitlab-Pages

As an alternative, pushing to a web-server would also be possible



Questions

- How many publications are there in JuSER?
- Overall and per year
- How many of those mention any keyword?
- Are there keywords that often appear together?
 - Can we even find a "direction" in this correlation?
- Do some institutes mention certain keywords more often than others?

Following examples for JSC, but also available for other institutes and institute-sections



RSE Publication Monitor RSE Publication Monitor Welcome Welcome ER-C > IAS On the pages linked here, you can find multiple statistics on publications with RSE topics **IBG** from the Forschungszentrum Jülich (FZJ) IBI Total number of publications included in this monitor: 130798 IEK Total number of publications since 2012 that are included in this monitor: 64444 IKP Last update of the RSE-Monitor: 01.03.2024 INM

What is the RSE Publication Monitor about?

The RSE Publication Monitor is an online tool to show how much and in which context people at FZJ write about software. For this, the RSE Publication Monitor queries the JuSER database to find publications that mention certain keywords related to software. Based on this information, it is now possible to browse through correlations of keywords mentioned in these publications. It is also possible to find out how often different keywords are used in publications from different institutes. This tool can be easily extended to cover other keywords of interest and everyone is encouraged to design their own analysis. The code is publicly available and we are always open for collaborations and further ideas.

Q Search

Table of contents

Recommended usage

Monitor about?

Limitations

Contact

What is the RSE Publication

INW JCNS

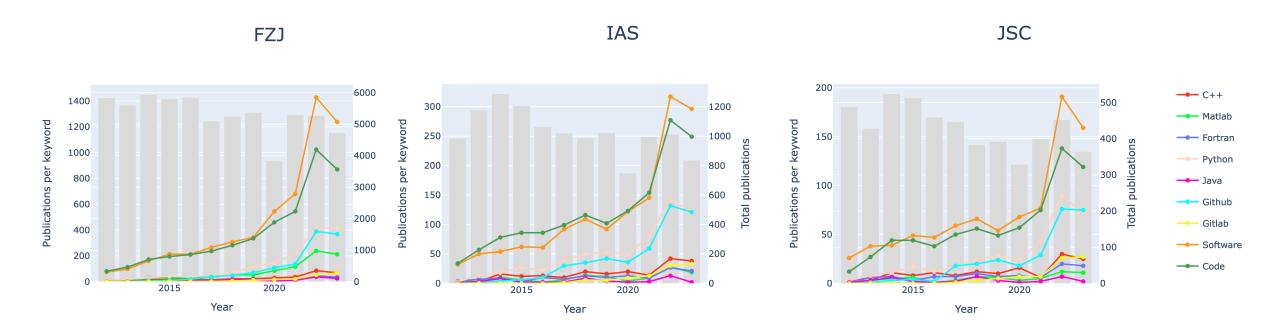
PGI ZEA

Overview

Disclaimer

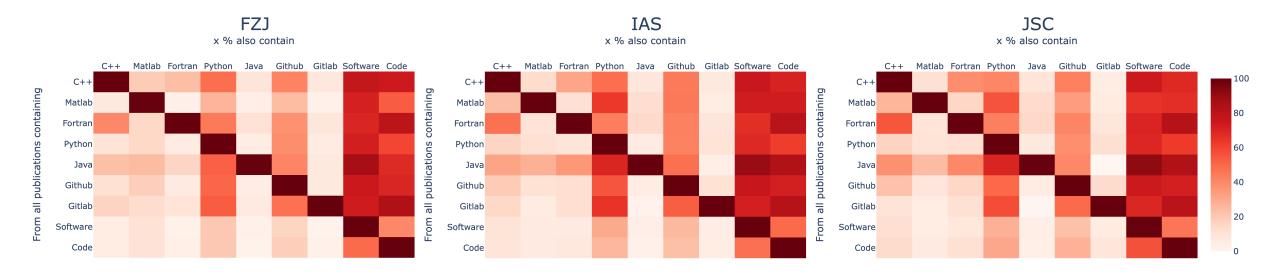
Own analysis

Publications over time



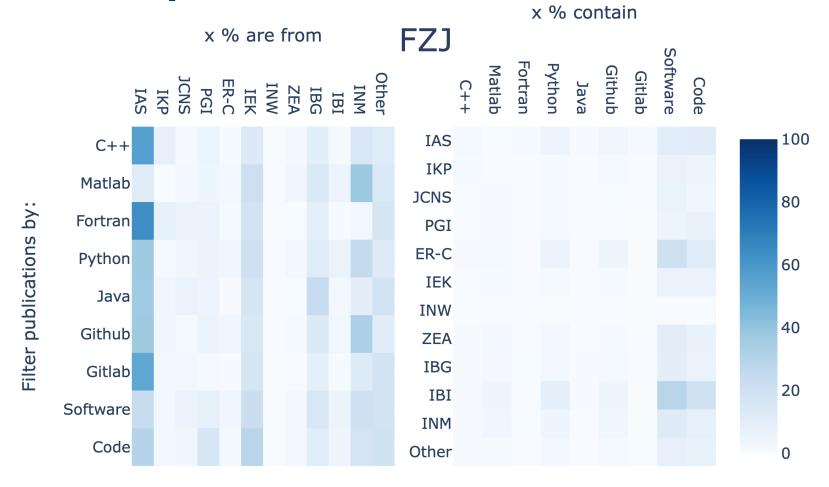


Correlation of keywords





Correlation of institutes and keywords





Current status

- Currently, only statistical examination
- Verification of results (for a few examples)
- No deep look into why trends look the way they look and if/how they are connected
- Data available for download and own analysis



IT IS OPEN SOURCE

Find code at

https://gitlab.jsc.fz-juelich.de/rg-rse/rse-monitor

Feel free to fork and adapt.

Feel invited to send Merge-Requests.





ENOUGH OF PRESENTING IT

Explore yourself!

Go to go.fzj.de/rsemonitor



Feel free to send questions & feedback to me: j.fritz@fz-juelich.de

