

# Best Practice Made Easy: Deploying Tools for FAIR Research Software Development

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07.03.2024, deRSE24

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# Motivation

## Idiosyncrasies of Research Software Development



# Importance of Software for Modern Research



## Research needs Software

**92%**  
of researchers  
use software

**67%**  
say its fundamental  
for their research

**56%**  
develop their own  
research software

Brett et al.: *Research Software Engineers: State of the Nation Report*, 2017, <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.495360>

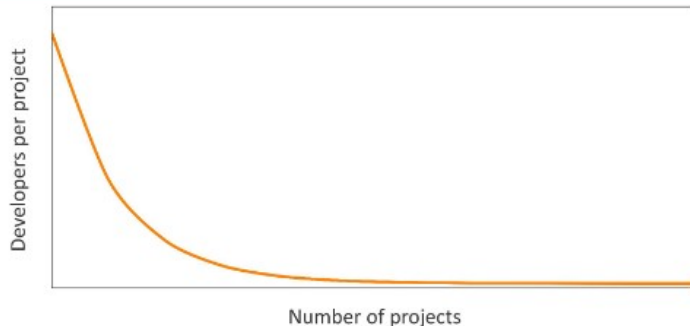
*Slide from talk: "Research Software, Software Research, and more"*

*HiRSE Seminar 18.09.2023, By Anna-Lena Lamprecht, Uni Potsdam*

# The “Long Tail” of Research Software Projects

## Q: How to sustain small research software projects?

### “The long tail of science”



**Approach:** potential for technical sustainability + documentation + open infrastructures + maintenance strategy

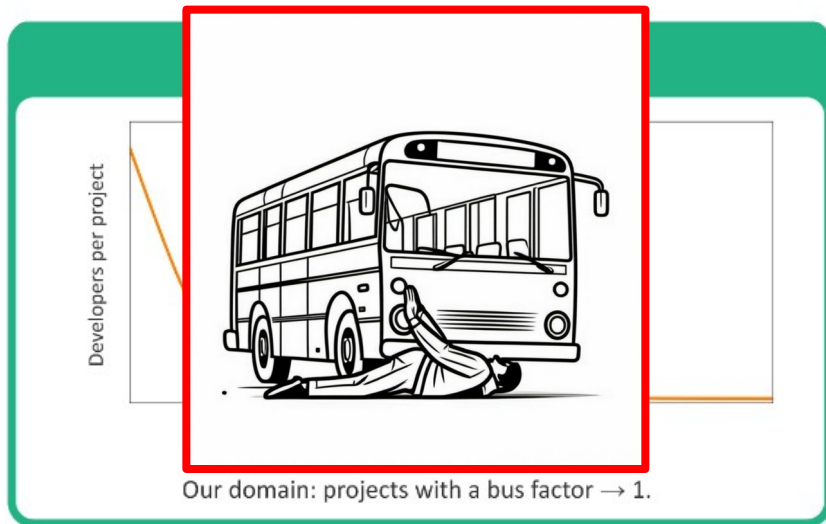
H1: “A minimal infrastructure for the sustainable development and provision of [small research software] consists of four elements”:

1. Develop for **technical sustainability**
2. **Documentation** as first class output
3. Use **existing infrastructures**
4. **Maintenance strategy**

*Slide from talk: “The four elements of achieving research software sustainability for long tail projects”  
deRSE 2023 Conference, Stephan Druskat & Thomas Krause*

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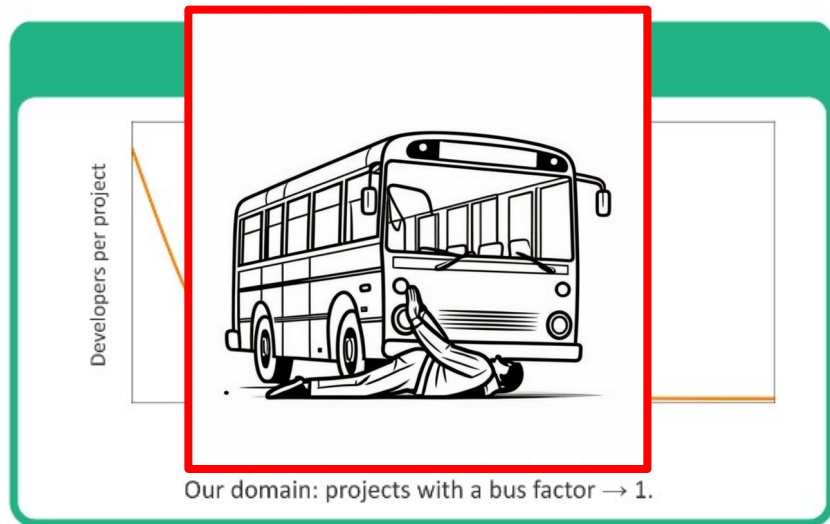
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**Technical sustainability (a.k.a. follow good practice)**

*Slide from talk: “The four elements of achieving research software sustainability for long tail projects”  
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# Classifying Different Types of Research Software

## RESEARCH SOFTWARE APPLICATION CLASSES

### Guidelines for the Development and Distribution of Software – the FZJ Model

also compare to DLR model:  
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1344612>

<i>Class</i>	<i>Use</i>	<i>Example</i>
0	Personal and in-house within project team	Code to a minimum extent, individual functions, simple scripts

Depending on the application class, requirements for the application (e.g. legal aspects, version control, QA) as well as how it is distributed (e.g. internal, external, licensing) will vary.



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3	Product characteristics	Software for commercial exploitation (e.g. part of a spin-off) or developed as part of large open source project

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2	Planned as result of externally funded projects, to be exploited longer term, planned as a product	Software publications, software developed and used in cooperation with partners
3	Product characteristics	← <b>usually not developed by researchers</b> ...spin-off or developed as part of large open source project



!!?

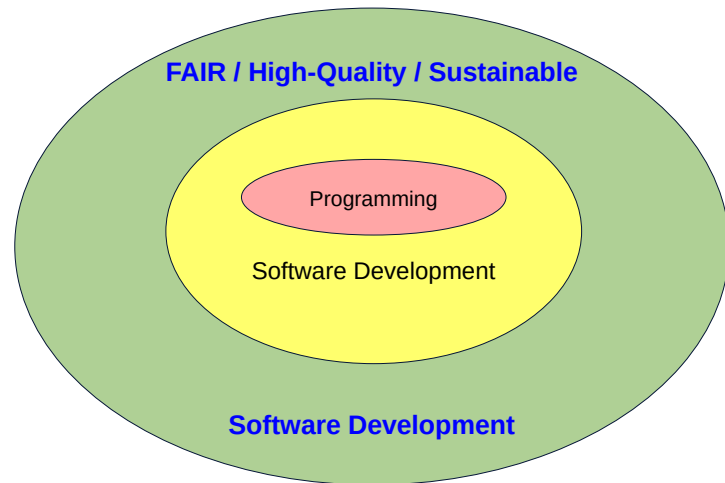


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# Sustainable Software Development $\neq$ Programming

A lot of

- knowledge and experience is required
- big + small decisions must be made
- pieces of technology must be combined

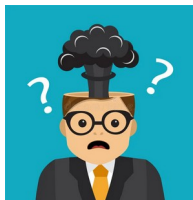


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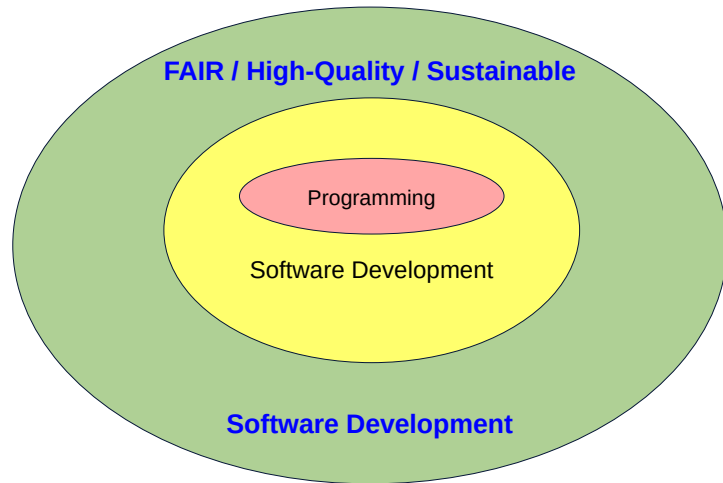
Surely, it can be done, but...



does a typical **domain scientist** have enough...

- ... **motivation** to research good development and metadata practices?
- ... **spare time** on the side to ponder these issues and evaluate options?
- ... **experience** to make good technical choices?

**No!**



# Sustainable Software Development ≠ Programming

---

- 1) Most **tools** in research are created **by researchers**, for their own work
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## Bottom line:

We cannot + should **not** expect  
that researchers want (or can) turn into software developers!



# Sustainable Software Development ≠ Programming

- 1) Most **tools** in research are created **by researchers**, for their own work
- 2) The job of (most) researchers is **doing research**, not writing software

## Bottom line:

We cannot + should **not** expect  
that researchers want (or can) turn into software developers!

So how do we get more FAIR and robust research software?

→ we should try to *make „doing it right“* **as easy as possible!**

# Deploying Best Practices

## FAIR Python Cookiecutter Template



# Deploying Best Practices in the Form of a Template

Why not **provide a ready-to-use template** showing how it can be done?



A template that contains

- Condensed hands-on “*expert knowledge*” and guidance
- Detailed explanations that help to “*learn the skills*”

- **generic**, directly **(re)usable** template repository
- aligned with **recommendations** from various sources
- **saves** a lot of **time** for researchers starting a software project



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### Combines many tools, covering:

- **development**, dependency management, versioning, **testing/QA**
- **continuous integration** (GitHub + GitLab), **releases...**
- user + contributor **documentation** (project website/landing page)
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(\*powered by  **SOMESY**)

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### Self-documenting:

- many comments, explanations, pointers to other resources
- usable as demonstrator + educational resource

```
[12:25:01] a.pirogov@ias9205 ~ $ fair-python-cookiecutter
```

```
FAIR Python Cookiecutter 0.2.0
```

URL of the target remote repository at your git hosting service (leave empty if you did not create it yet).  
`project_repo_url`: `https://codebase.helmholtz.cloud/my-org/my-new-app`

Name of the software project (written as it should show up in e.g. documentation).  
`project_name` (`my-new-app`):

One-line description of the project (<= 512 characters).  
`project_description`: This is a new amazing software project.

Search keywords characterizing your project (separated by spaces).  
`project_keywords`: amazing python software

Semantic version number of the project (i.e., the version to be assigned to the next release).  
`project_version` (`0.1.0`):

Year when the project was initiated (for copyright notice, usually the current year for new repositories).  
`project_year` (`2024`):

License used for this project (must be a valid SPDX license identifier, such as `MIT` or `GPL-3.0-only`).  
`project_license` (`MIT`):

Your last name (usually the family name).  
`last_name` (`Pirogov`):

Your first name(s) (and everything else before your last name).  
`first_name` (`Anton`):

Your contact e-mail address for this project.  
`email` (`a.pirogov@fz-juelich.de`):

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← .cookiecutterrc

Domain of the hosting service used for the repository (e.g. **github.com**, **gitlab.com** or other GitLab instance).  
**project\_host** (**https://codebase.helmholtz.cloud/**):

GitHub Organization, GitLab Group or Git[Hub|Lab] Username (where the remote repository is located).  
**project\_org** (**my-org**):

Machine-friendly name of the project (used as technical package name, for directories, URLs, etc.).  
**project\_slug** (**my-new-app**):

Domain where the GitHub/GitLab Pages are served (e.g. **github.com** -> **github.io**, **gitlab.com** -> **gitlab.io**,  
**helmholtz.cloud** -> **pages.hzdr.de**)  
**project\_pages\_domain** (**pages.hzdr.de**):

URL where the Git[Hub|Lab] Pages will be served.  
**project\_pages\_url** (**https://my-org.pages.hzdr.de/my-new-app**):

Do you want to add example code for a CLI application?  
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Do you want to add example code for a web API service?  
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Many of the values not specific to this project can be saved for next time,  
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`.cookiecutterrc`





Deployment Bot generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter ...		✓ fcd1b93
📁 .github	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter	
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📄 poetry.lock	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter	
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**fair-python-cookiecutter-demo** v0.1.0
 

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[Usage](#)
[Development](#)

[Home](#)
[Overview](#)
[Changelog](#)
[Credits](#)
[License](#)

## FAIR Python Cookiecutter Demo

⚠️ **TODO: Complete project setup** 🛠️

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- Enable Github Pages for the repository (from `gh-pages` branch)
- Remove this section

## Developer Guide

This guide is targeting mainly developers, maintainers and other technical contributors and provides more information on how to work with this repository.

### Overview











### Repository Structure

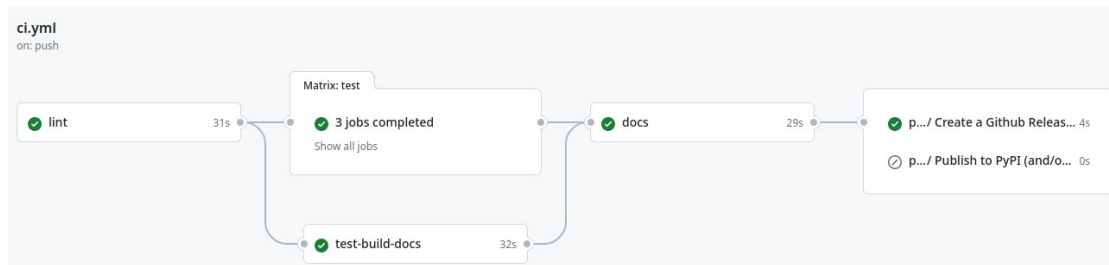
Here is a *non-exhaustive* list of the most important files and directories in the repository.

[General](#)
[Metadata](#)
[Development](#)
[CI / QA](#)

- `AUTHORS.md` : acknowledges and lists all contributors
- `CHANGELOG.md` : summarizes the changes for each version of the software for users
- `CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md` : defines the social standards that must be followed by contributors
- `CONTRIBUTING.md` : explains how others can contribute to the project

Deployment Bot generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter ✓ fcd1b93

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↑  
GitHub

↓  
GitLab

fair-python-cookiecutter-demo v0.1.0

Home Usage Development

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For v0.1.0  
latest 8 Jobs 11 minutes 0 seconds, queued for 0 seconds

Pipeline Needs Jobs 8 Tests 32

#### check

run-pre-commit

#### test

- run-pytest-3.8
- run-pytest-3.9
- run-pytest-3.10
- run-pytest-3.11

#### docs

pages

#### release

release\_gitlab

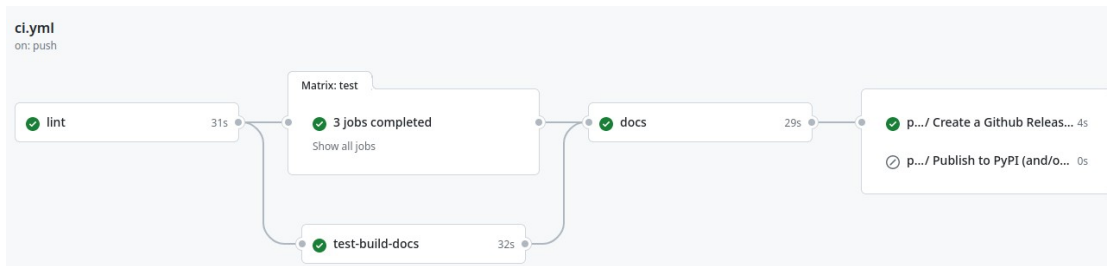
#### deploy

pages:deploy

Deployment Bot generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter ... ✓ fcd1b93

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<https://github.com/Materials-Data-Science-and-Informatics/fair-python-cookiecutter-demo>



↑  
GitHub

↓  
GitLab



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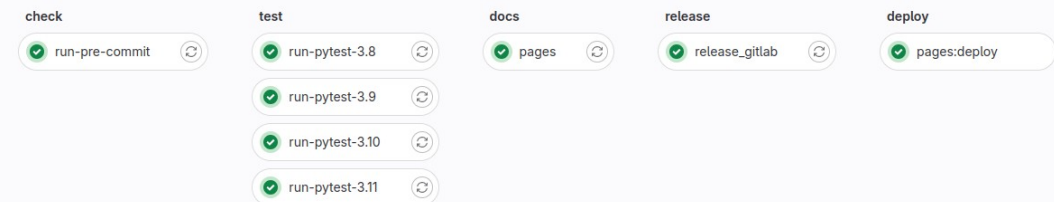
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- `CONTRIBUTING.md`: explains how others can contribute to the project

For v0.1.0  
latest 8 Jobs 11 minutes 0 seconds, queued for 0 seconds

Pipeline Needs Jobs 8 Tests 32





# Software Metadata Synchronization

somesy



# Software Metadata: Did you know that you can do this?

**somesy** Public

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Go to file Add file Code

**mustafasoylu** bump version 891207b · 4 days ago 304 Commits

.github	add windows and python 3.11 to test cases	5 days ago
.gitlab/issue_templates	initial commit	8 months ago
.reuse	dump current state. still need to figure out init_config iss...	6 months ago
LICENSES	update dep5 file	7 months ago
docs	codemeta change info	
src/somesy	rename create.py to writer for name consistency	
tests	update codemeta tests	
.gitignore	ignore intellij files	
.gitlab-ci.yml	initial commit	
.pre-commit-config.yaml	update ruff parameters	
.pre-commit-hooks.yaml	feat: implement somesy fill command with Jinja templ...	
.somesy.toml	bump up the version to 0.2.1	
AUTHORS.md	feat: implement somesy fill command with Jinja templati...	5 months ago
CHANGELOG.md	bump version	4 days ago
CITATION.cff	bump up the version to 0.2.1	last month
CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md	initial commit	8 months ago

**About**

A CLI tool for synchronizing software project metadata

[materials-data-science-and-informati...](#)

metadata fair

Readme MIT license Code of conduct

**Cite this repository**

If you use this software in your work, please cite it using the following metadata. [Learn more about CITATION files.](#)

APA BibTeX

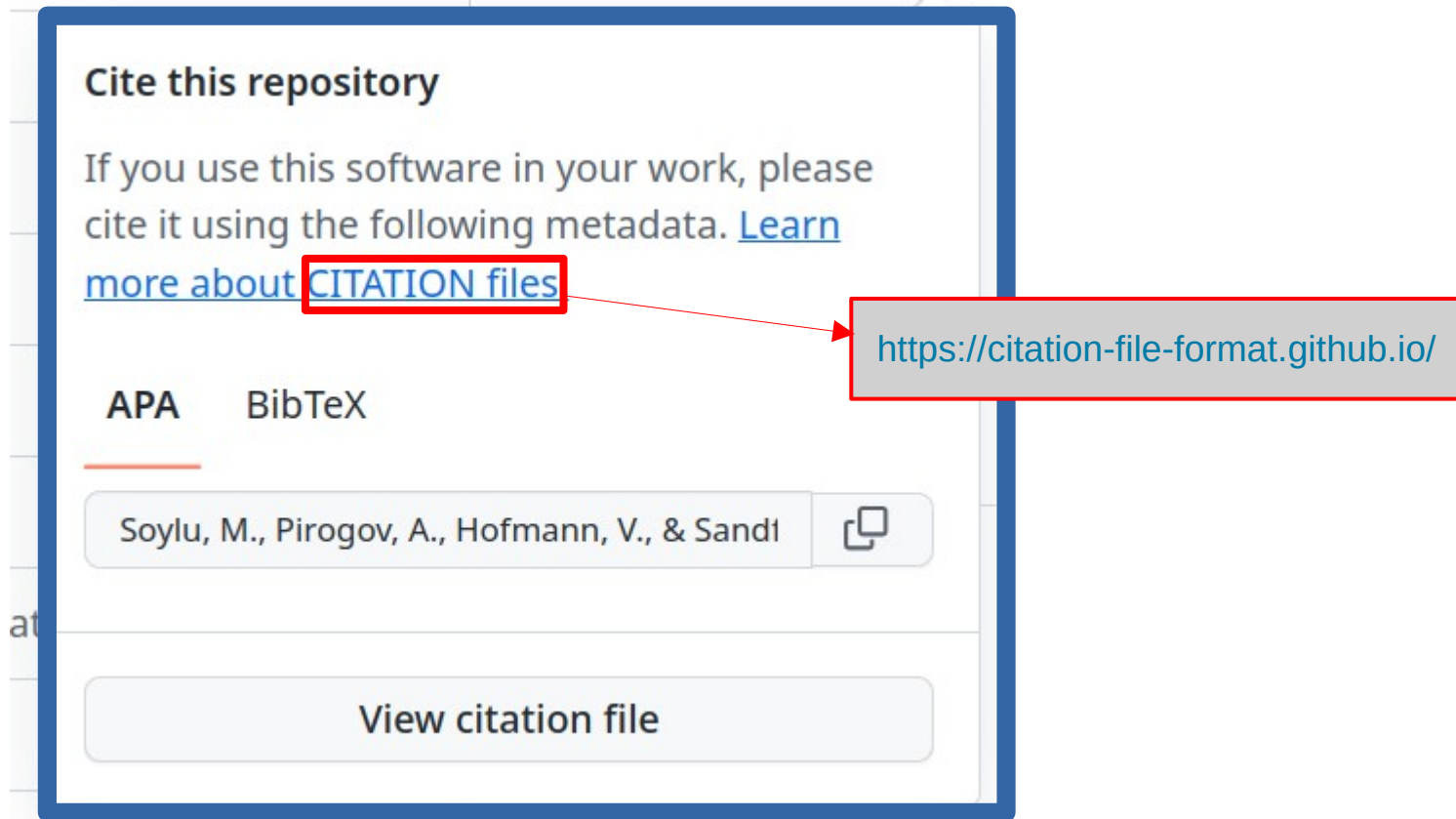
Soylu, M., Pirogov, A., Hofmann, V., & Sand

View citation file

**Packages**

No packages published [Publish your first package](#)

# Software Metadata: Did you know that you can do this?



**Cite this repository**

If you use this software in your work, please cite it using the following metadata. [Learn more about CITATION files](#)

**APA**   BibTeX

Soylu, M., Pirogov, A., Hofmann, V., & Sandl

<https://citation-file-format.github.io/>

**View citation file**

The image is a screenshot of a software repository's citation page. It features a blue border around the main content area. The text 'Cite this repository' is at the top. Below it, a paragraph explains the purpose of the metadata. A red box highlights the text 'CITATION files' in the link 'Learn more about CITATION files'. A red arrow points from this box to another red box containing the URL 'https://citation-file-format.github.io/'. Below the text, there are two tabs: 'APA' (which is selected and underlined) and 'BibTeX'. Under the 'APA' tab, the citation 'Soylu, M., Pirogov, A., Hofmann, V., & Sandl' is displayed next to a copy icon. At the bottom, there is a button labeled 'View citation file'.

# Some FAIR-related Software Metadata Files

## CITATION.cff:

- Human+Machine readability
- GitHub/Zenodo integration
- General project/bibliographic metadata
- Usable for software and datasets

## codemeta.json:

- Machine readability
- Based on linked data (schema.org)
- Rich software-related metadata
- Language-agnostic

## Language-specific files:

- pyproject.toml, package.json, ...
- Some project metadata
- Some software metadata
- Most detailed, but least interoperable

```
cff-version: 1.2.0
message: If you use this software, please cite it using these metadata.
```

```
type: software
title: fair-python-cookiecutter-demo
abstract: Demo repository bootstrap
version: 0.1.0
keywords:
- fair
- python
- cookiecutter
- template
authors:
- orcid: https://orcid.org/0123-4567-8910-1112
  email: j.doe@fz-juelich.de
  given-names: Jane
  family-names: Doe
contact:
- orcid: https://orcid.org/0123-4567-8910-1112
```

```
[tool.poetry]
name = "fair-python-cookiecutter-demo"
version = "0.1.0"
description = "Demo repository bootstrap"
license = "Unlicense"

authors = ["Jane Doe <j.doe@fz-juelich.de>"]
maintainers = ["Jane Doe <j.doe@fz-juelich.de>"]
```

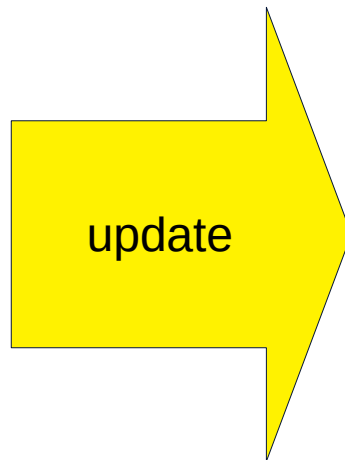
```
keywords = ["fair", "python", "cookiecutter", "template"]
repository = "https://github.com/Materials-Data-Science-and-Informatics/fair-python-cookiecutter-demo"
homepage = "https://materials-data-science-and-informatics.github.io/fair-python-cookiecutter-demo/"
documentation = "https://materials-data-science-and-informatics.github.io/fair-python-cookiecutter-demo/"
```

```
{
  "@context": [
    "https://doi.org/10.5063/schema/codemeta-2.0",
    "https://w3id.org/software-iodata",
    "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/jantman/repostat/main/schema/codemeta-2.0.json",
    "https://schema.org",
    "https://w3id.org/software-types"
  ],
  "@type": "SoftwareSourceCode",
  "audience": [
    {
      "@type": "Audience",
      "audienceType": "Developers"
    },
    {
      "@type": "Audience",
      "audienceType": "Science/Research"
    }
  ],
  "author": [
    {
      "@id": "https://orcid.org/0123-4567-8910-1112",
      "@type": "Person",
      "familyName": "Doe",
      "givenName": "Jane"
    }
  ]
}
```

## So now we have metadata...

**... and the project is evolving over time:**

- A new version is released
- New contributors join the project
- Old contributors leave
- The website or repository is moved
- Description and keywords are updated
- ...



pyproject.toml

CITATION.cff

codemeta.json

...

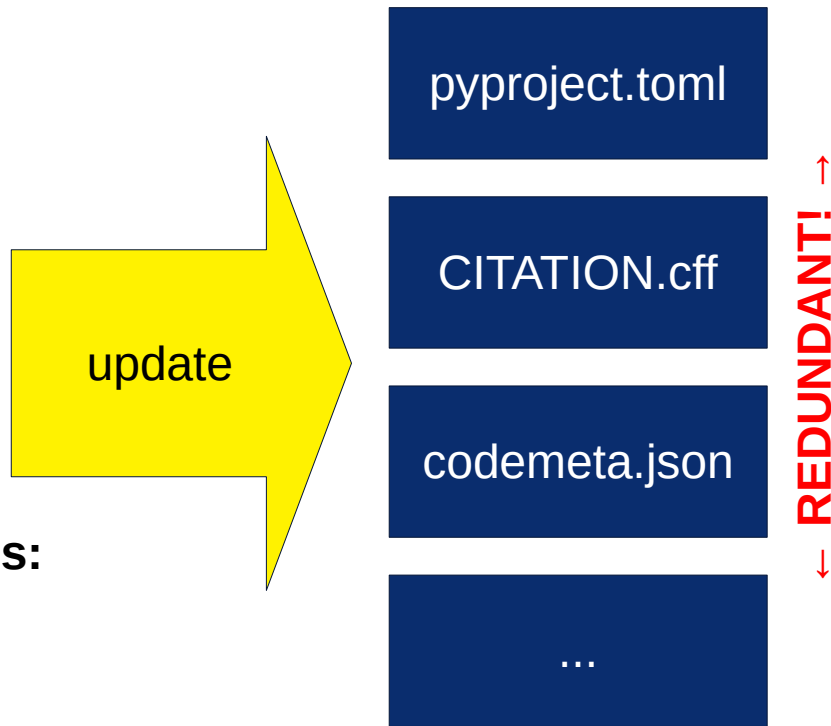
So now we have metadata...

... and the project is evolving over time:

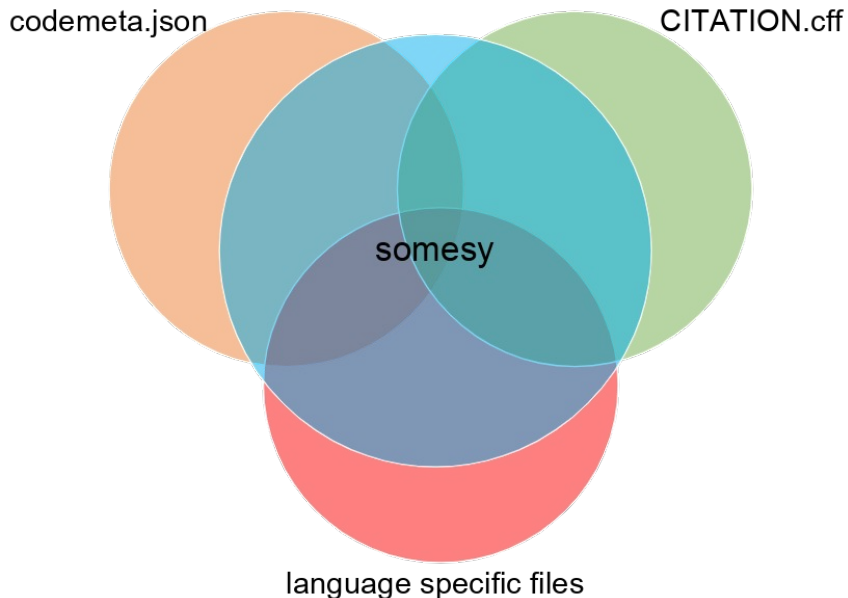
- A new version is released
- New contributors join the project
- Old contributors leave
- The website or repository is moved
- Description and keywords are updated
- ...

**Manual maintenance of software metadata is:**

- easy to forget → quickly outdated
- error-prone → inconsistent
- time-consuming → creates overhead



- **Single source of truth** for software metadata
- **Avoids duplication** with rich metadata
- **Automates** the metadata synchronization
- **Preserves** other content and comments in existing files
  - Person information is **matched, checked and merged** with the existing information in the files
- Provides a **pre-commit hook**
- Extensible and **modular**
- Works with **Windows, Ubuntu, and macOS**



# SOMESY: A tool for software metadata synchronization

somesy.toml

```
[project]
name = "example-project"
version = "1.0.0"
description = "An example CLI tool for synchronizing project metadata."
keywords = ["metadata", "synchronization", "CLI"]
license = "MIT"
repository = "https://github.com/example-org/example-project"
homepage = "https://example-org.github.io/example-project"

[[project.people]]
family-names = "Doe"
given-names = "John"
email = "john.doe@example.com"
orcid = "https://orcid.org/0000-0000-0000-0000"

contribution = "Contributed to testing and documentation."
contribution_begin = "2023-08-01"
contribution_types = ["test", "doc"]

author = true
maintainer = true

[config]
no_sync_cff = true
cff_file = "CITATION.cff"
no_sync_pyproject = true
pyproject_file = "pyproject.toml"
no_sync_codemeta = true
codemeta_file = "codemeta.json"
no_sync_package_json = false
show_info = true
verbose = true
debug = false
```

## Input Formats

(.)somesy.toml

pyproject.toml

package.json

Project.toml

fpm.toml

Cargo.toml

## Target Formats

CITATION.cff

codemeta.json

pyproject.toml

package.json

Project.toml

fpm.toml

pom.xml

Cargo.toml

...



Interested?

Give it a try and get in touch!

*A modern best-practice Python template  
for research software developers*



<https://github.com/Materials-Data-Science-and-Informatics/fair-python-cookiecutter>

*A language-agnostic software project  
metadata synchronization tool*



<https://github.com/Materials-Data-Science-and-Informatics/somesy>