HELMHOLTZ
Metadata Collaboration

Best Practice Made Easy:
Deploying Tools for FAIR Research Software Development

Anton Pirogov
Mustafa Soylu
Volker Hofmann
Stefan Sandfeld

HMC FAIR Data Commons / Forschungszentrum Jülich

https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5077-7497
https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2637-0432
https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5149-603X
https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9560-4728

https://ror.org/02nv7yv05

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www.helmholtz-metadaten.de

Overview

Motivation: The State of RSE

FAIR PYTHON COOKIECUTTER → SOMESY

Motivation

Idiosyncrasies of Research Software Development

Importance of Software for Modern Research

92%
of researchers
use software

67%
say its fundamental
for their research

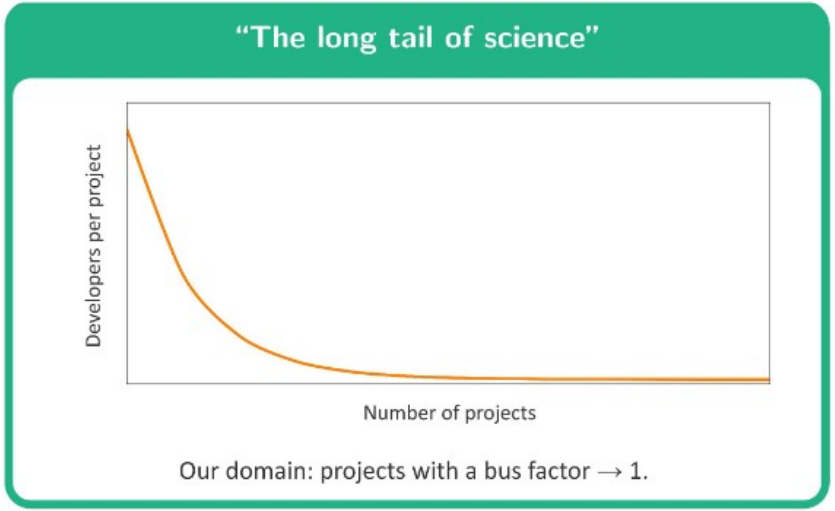
56%
develop their own
research software

Brett et al.: *Research Software Engineers: State of the Nation Report*, 2017, https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.495360

Slide from talk: "Research Software, Software Research, and more"
HiRSE Seminar 18.09.2023, By Anna-Lena Lamprecht, Uni Potsdam

The “Long Tail” of Research Software Projects

Q: How to sustain small research software projects?



Approach: potential for technical sustainability + documentation + open infrastructures + maintenance strategy

H1: “A minimal infrastructure for the sustainable development and provision of [small research software] consists of four elements”:

1. Develop for **technical sustainability**
2. **Documentation** as first class output
3. Use **existing infrastructures**
4. **Maintenance** strategy

Slide from talk: “The four elements of achieving research software sustainability for long tail projects” deRSE 2023 Conference, Stephan Druskat & Thomas Krause

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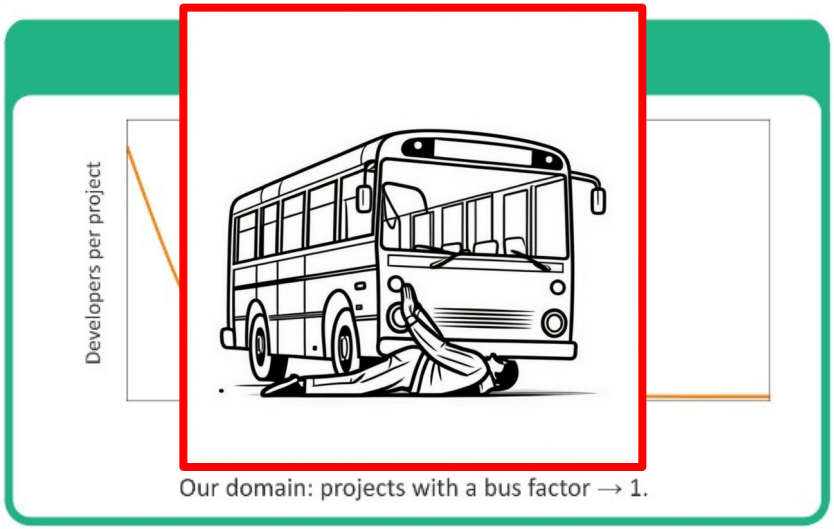

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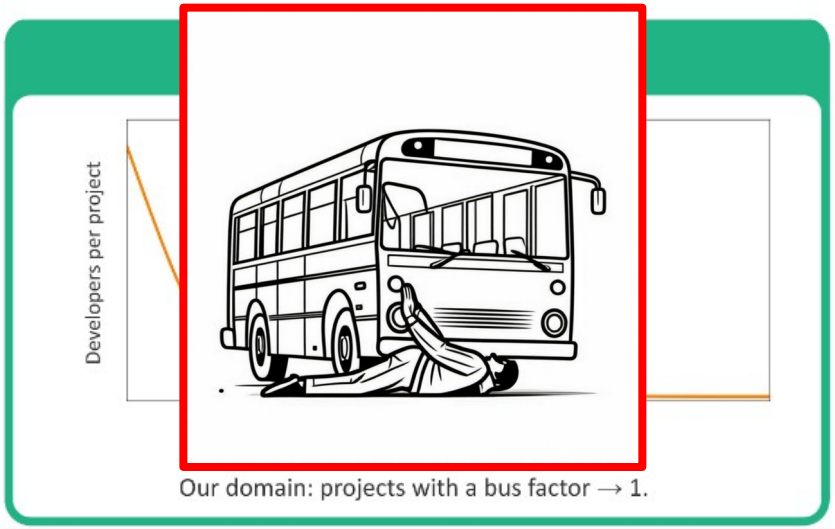

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Technical sustainability (a.k.a. follow good practice)

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Classifying Different Types of Research Software

RESEARCH SOFTWARE APPLICATION CLASSES

Guidelines for the Development and Distribution of Software – the FZJ Model

also compare to DLR model:
https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1344612

Class	*Use*	*Example*
0	Personal and in-house within project team	Code to a minimum extent, individual functions, simple scripts

Depending on the application class, requirements for the application (e.g. legal aspects, version control, QA) as well as how it is distributed (e.g. internal, external, licensing) will vary.

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2	Planned as result of externally funded projects, to be exploited longer term, planned as a product	Software publications, software developed and used in cooperation with partners
3	Product characteristics	Software for commercial exploitation (e.g. part of a spin-off) or developed as part of large open source project

Depending on the application class, requirements for the application (e.g. legal aspects, version control, QA) as well as how it is distributed (e.g. internal, external, licensing) will vary.

Classifying Different Types of Research Software

RESEARCH SOFTWARE APPLICATION CLASSES

Guidelines for the Development and Distribution of Software – the FZJ Model

Class	*Use*	*Example*
0	Personal and in-house within project team	← mostly unproblematic
1	At the institute	Software resulting from doctoral theses with focus on demonstration
2	Planned as result of externally funded projects, to be exploited longer term, planned as a product	Software publications, software developed and used in cooperation with partners
3	Product characteristics	← usually not developed by researchers

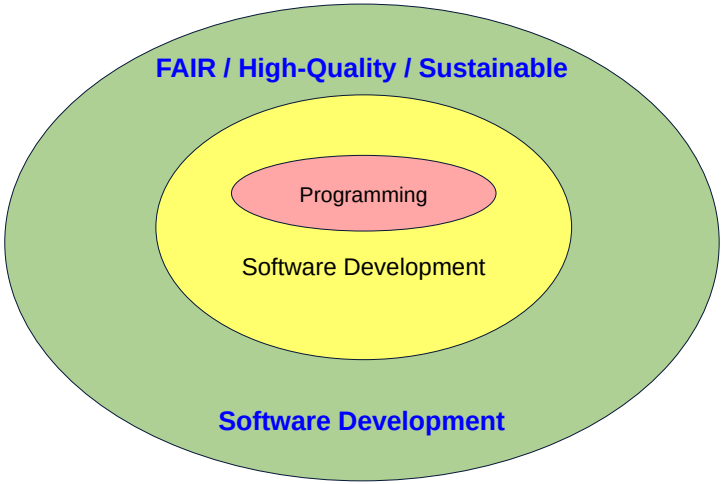
←!!?

Depending on the application class, requirements for the application (e.g. legal aspects, version control, QA) as well as how it is distributed (e.g. internal, external, licensing) will vary.

Sustainable Software Development ≠ Programming

A lot of

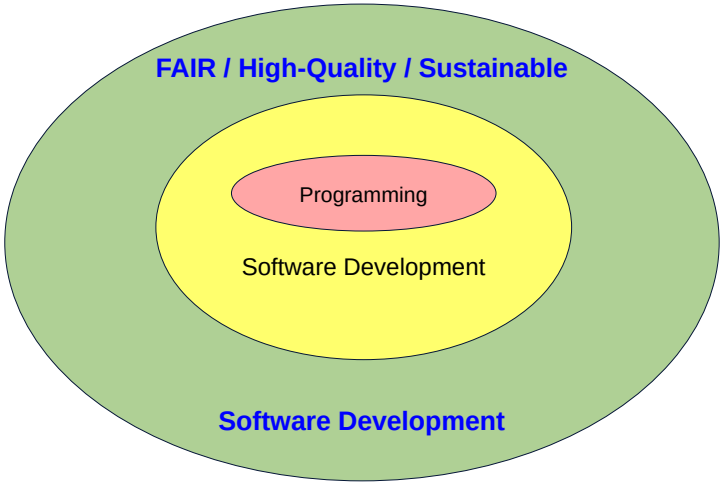
- *knowledge and experience* is required
- *big + small decisions* must be made
- *pieces of technology* must be combined



Sustainable Software Development ≠ Programming

A lot of
- *knowledge and experience* is required
- *big + small decisions* must be made
- *pieces of technology* must be combined

Surely, **it can be done, but…**



does a typical domain scientist have enough...

- ... **motivation** to research good development and metadata practices?
- ... **spare time** on the side to ponder these issues and evaluate options?
- ... **experience** to make good technical choices?

No!

Sustainable Software Development ≠ Programming

1) Most **tools** in research are created **by researchers**, for their own work
2) The job of (most) researchers is **doing research**, not writing software

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Bottom line:

We cannot + should **not** expect

that researchers want (or can) turn into software developers!

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Bottom line:

We cannot + should **not** expect

that researchers want (or can) turn into software developers!

So how do we get more FAIR and robust research software?

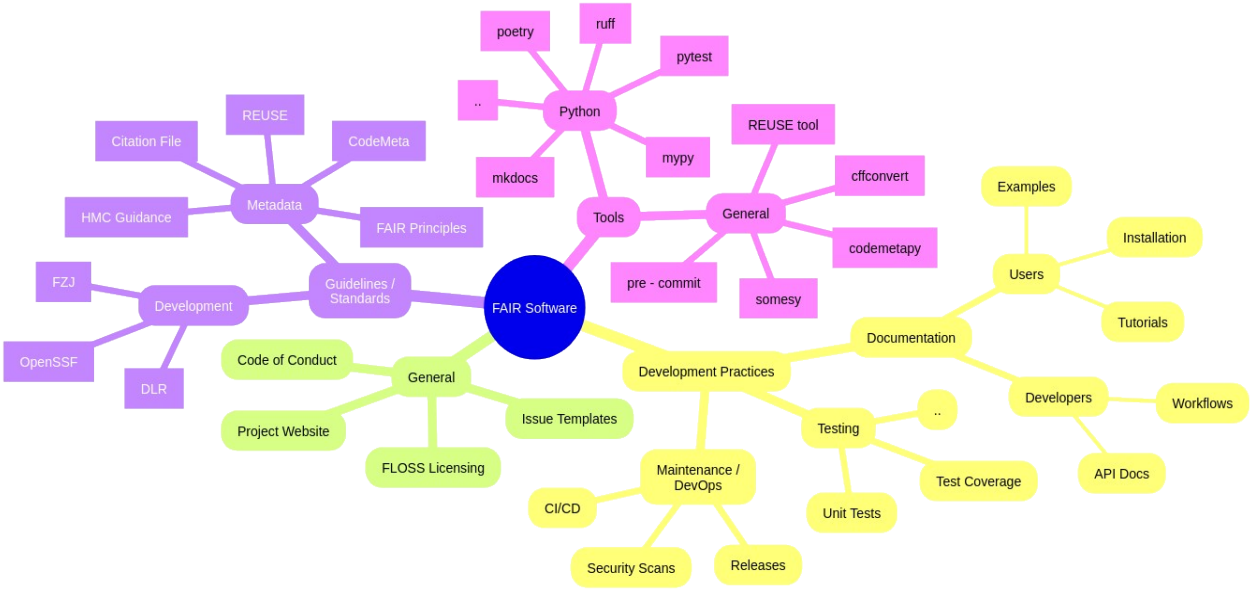
→ we should try to *make „doing it right“* **as easy as possible**!

Deploying Best Practices

FAIR Python Cookiecutter Template

Deploying Best Practices in the Form of a Template

Why not **provide a ready-to-use template** showing how it can be done?



A template that contains

- Condensed hands-on *“expert knowledge”* and guidance
- Detailed explanations that help to *“learn the skills”*

Feature Overview

- **generic**, directly **(re)usable** template repository
- aligned with **recommendations** from various sources
- **saves** a lot of **time** for researchers starting a software project

FAIR PYTHON COOKIECUTTER — Feature Overview

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Combines many tools, covering:

- **development**, dependency management, versioning, **testing**/QA
- **continuous integration** (GitHub + GitLab), **releases**…
- user + contributor **documentation** (project website/landing page)
- maintenance of rich, consistent + up-to-date software project **metadata***

(*powered by SOMESY)

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Self-documenting:

- many comments, explanations, pointers to other resources
- usable as demonstrator + educational resource

Feature Overview

```
[12:25:01] a.pirogov@ias9205 ~ $ fair-python-cookiecutter
                                FAIR Python Cookiecutter 0.2.0

URL of the target remote repository at your git hosting service (leave empty if you did not create it yet).
project_repo_url: https://codebase.helmholtz.cloud/my-org/my-new-app

Name of the software project (written as it should show up in e.g. documentation).
project_name (my-new-app):

One-line description of the project (<= 512 characters).
project_description: This is a new amazing software project.

Search keywords characterizing your project (separated by spaces).
project_keywords: amazing python software

Semantic version number of the project (i.e., the version to be assigned to the next release).
project_version (0.1.0):

Year when the project was initiated (for copyright notice, usually the current year for new repositories).
project_year (2024):

License used for this project (must be a valid SPDX license identifier, such as MIT or GPL-3.0-only).
project_license (MIT):

Your last name (usually the family name).
last_name (Pirogov):

Your first name(s) (and everything else before your last name).
first_name (Anton):

Your contact e-mail address for this project.
email (a.pirogov@fz-juelich.de):
```

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.cookiecutterrc

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GitHub Organization, GitLab Group or Git[Hub|Lab] Username (where the remote repository is located).
project_org (my-org):

Machine-friendly name of the project (used as technical package name, for directories, URLs, etc.).
project_slug (my-new-app):

Domain where the GitHub/GitLab Pages are served (e.g. github.com -> github.io, gitlab.com -> gitlab.io,
helmholtz.cloud -> pages.hzdr.de)
project_pages_domain (pages.hzdr.de):

URL where the Git[Hub|Lab] Pages will be served.
project_pages_url (https://my-org.pages.hzdr.de/my-new-app):

Do you want to add example code for a CLI application?
init_cli [y/n] (n): y

Do you want to add example code for a web API service?
init_api [y/n] (n): n

Many of the values not specific to this project can be saved for next time,
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.cookiecutterrc

Feature Overview

Deployment Bot generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter ... ✓ fcd1b93

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.gitlab/issue_templates	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
.reuse	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
LICENSES	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
docs	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
src/fair_python_cookiecutter_demo	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
tests	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
.gitignore	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
.gitlab-ci.yml	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
.pre-commit-config.yaml	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
AUTHORS.md	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
CHANGELOG.md	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
CITATION.cff	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
CONTRIBUTING.md	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
LICENSE	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
README.md	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
codemeta.json	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
mkdocs.yml	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
poetry.lock	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter
pyproject.toml	generated project using fair-python-cookiecutter

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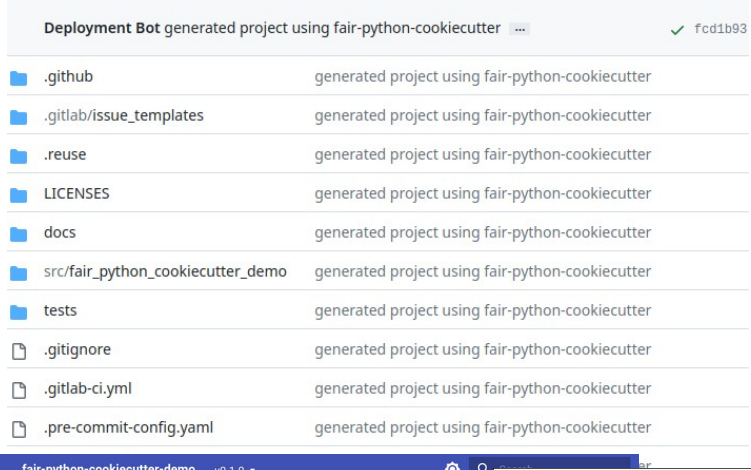

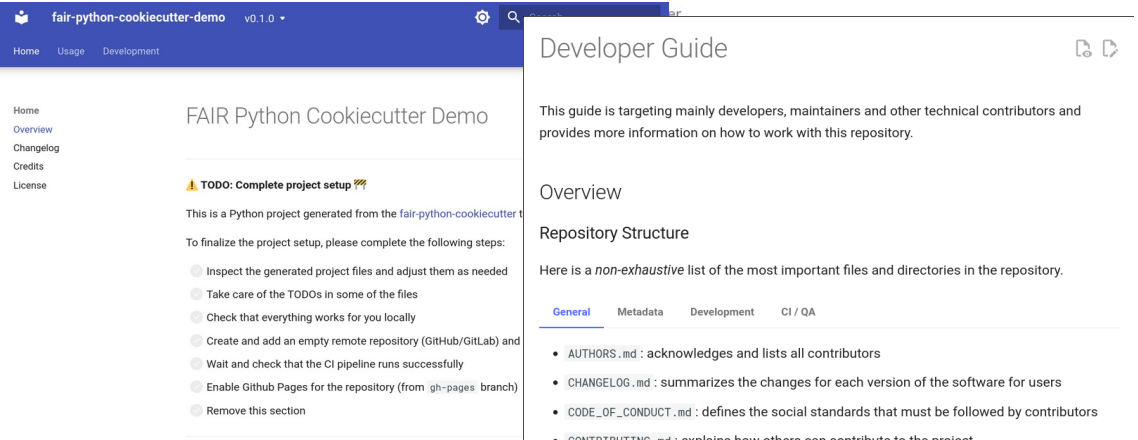

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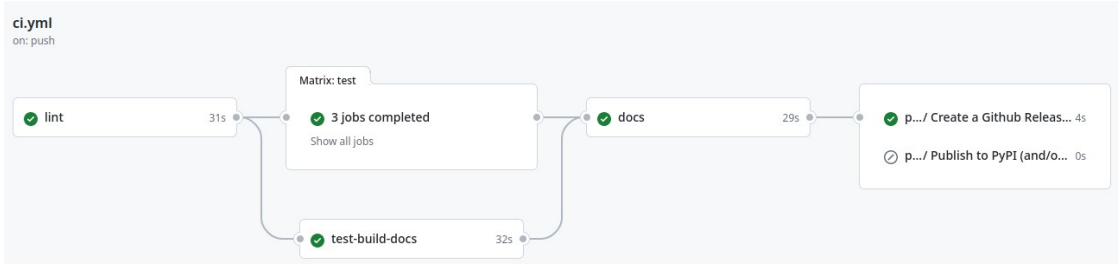
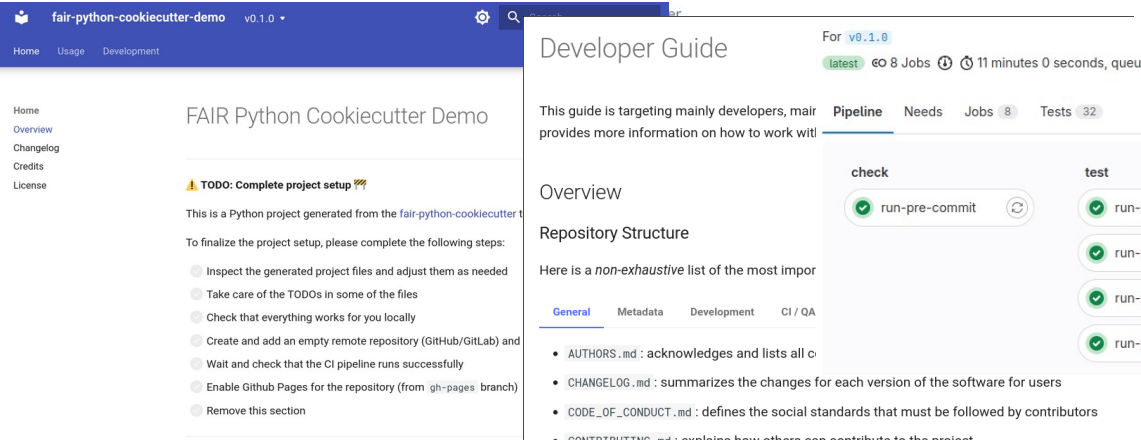


GitHub

GitLab



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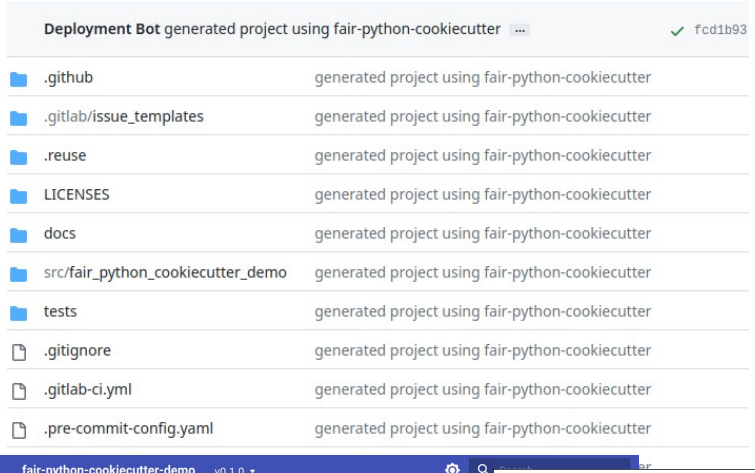
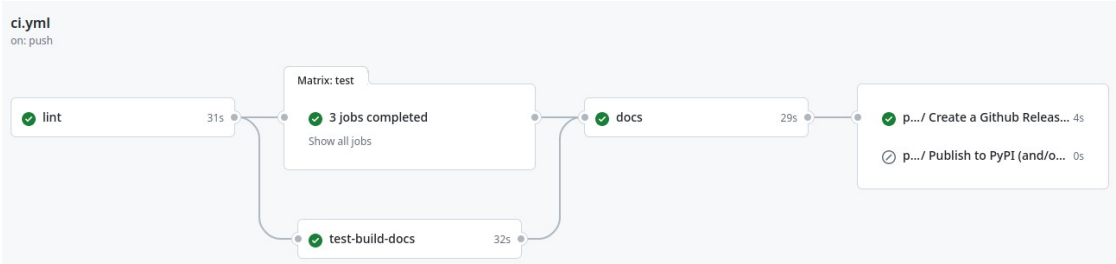


https://github.com/Materials-Data-Science-and-Informatics/fair-python-cookiecutter-demo



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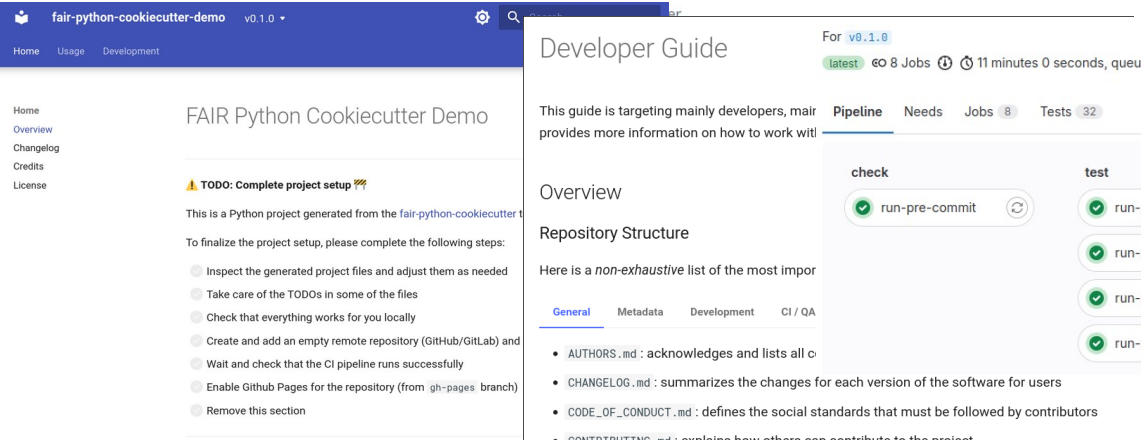
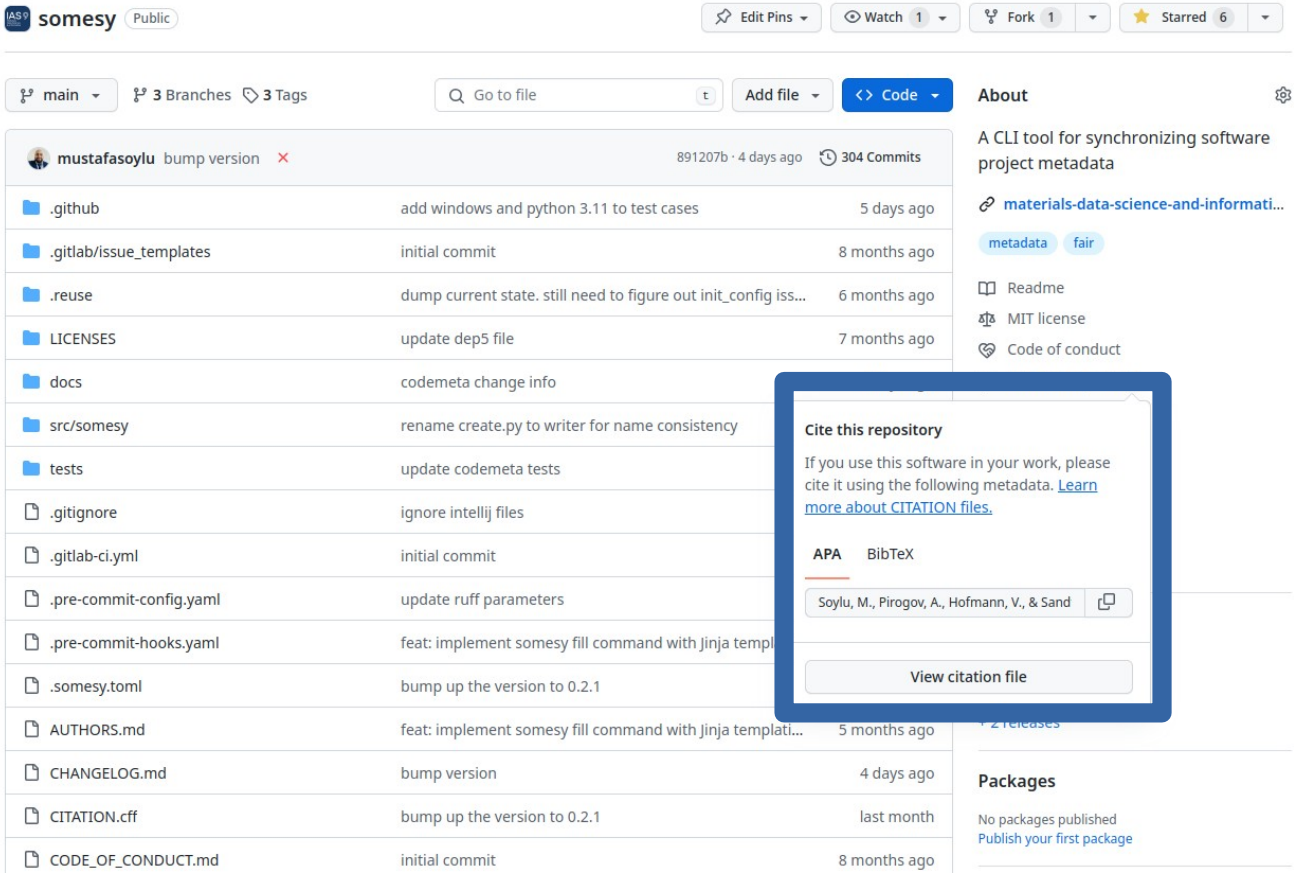


Software Metadata Synchronization

somesy

Software Metadata: Did you know that you can do this?



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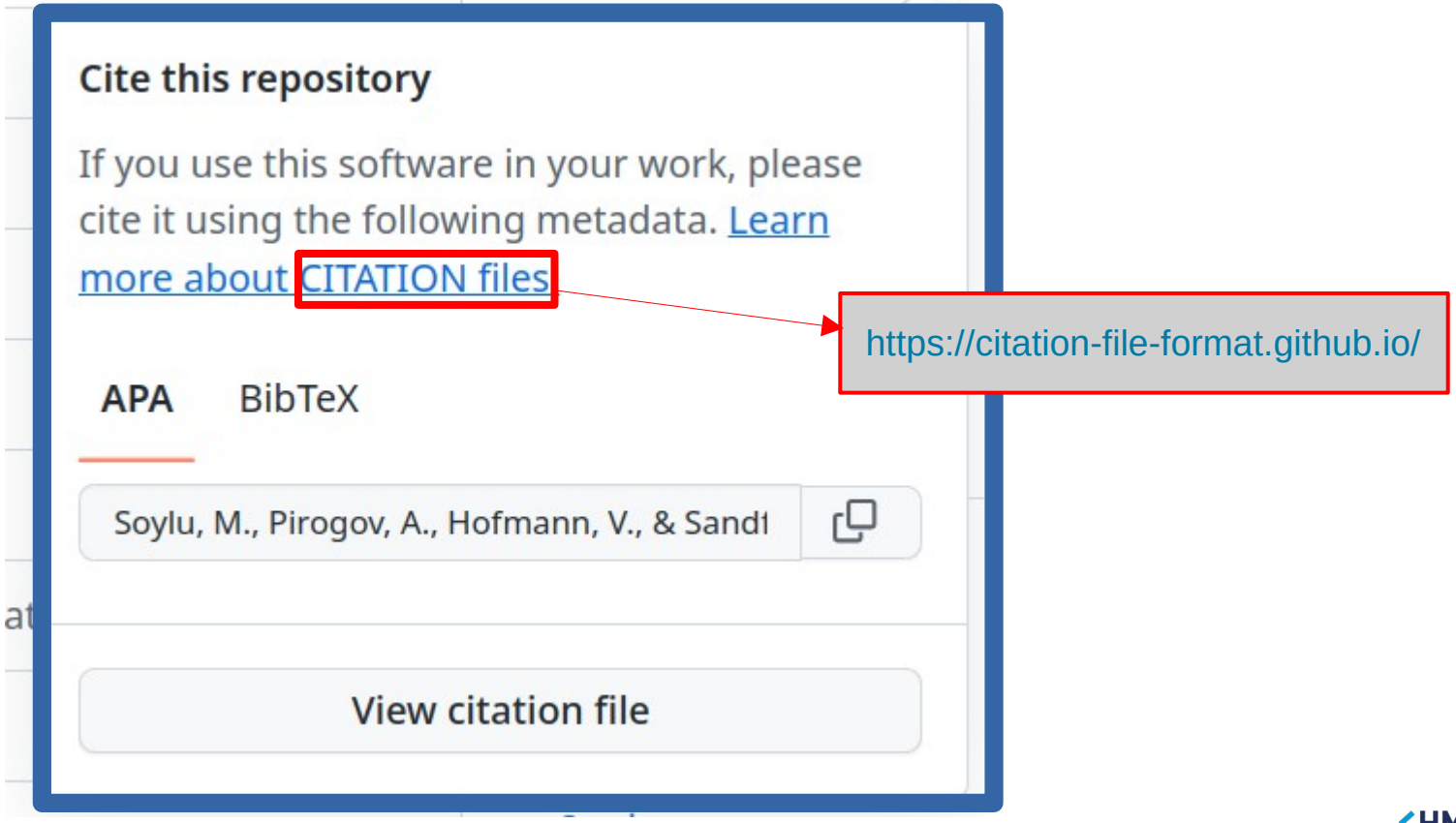


Some FAIR-related Software Metadata Files

CITATION.cff:

- Human+Machine readability
- GitHub/Zenodo integration
- General project/bibliographic metadata
- Usable for software and datasets

codemeta.json:

- Machine readability
- Based on linked data (schema.org)
- Rich software-related metadata
- Language-agnostic

Language-specific files:

- pyproject.toml, package.json, …
- Some project metadata
- Some software metadata
- Most detailed, but least interoperable

```
cff-version: 1.2.0
message: If you use this software, please cite it using these metadata.
type: software
title: fair-python-cookiecutter-de
abstract: Demo repository bootstra
version: 0.1.0
keywords:
- fair
- python
- cookiecutter
- template
authors:
- orcid: https://orcid.org/0123-45
  email: j.doe@fz-juelich.de
  given-names: Jane
  family-names: Doe
contact:
- orcid: https://orcid.org/0123-45
```

```
{
    "@context": [
        "https://doi.org/10.5063/schema/codemeta-2.0",
        "https://w3id.org/software-iodata",
        "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/jantman/repostat
        "https://schema.org",
        "https://w3id.org/software-types"
    ],
    "@type": "SoftwareSourceCode",
    "audience": [
        {
            "@type": "Audience",
            "audienceType": "Developers"
        },
        {
            "@type": "Audience",
            "audienceType": "Science/Research"
        }
    ],
    "author": [
        {
            "@id": "https://orcid.org/0123-4567-8910-1112",
            "@type": "Person",
            "familyName": "Doe",
            "givenName": "Jane"
```

```
[tool.poetry]
name = "fair-python-cookiecutter-demo"
version = "0.1.0"
description = "Demo repository bootstrap
license = "Unlicense"

authors = ["Jane Doe <j.doe@fz-juelich.d
maintainers = ["Jane Doe <j.doe@fz-jueli

keywords = ["fair", "python", "cookiecutter", "template"]
repository = "https://github.com/Materials-Data-Science-and-Informatics/fair
homepage = "https://materials-data-science-and-informatics.github.io/fair-py
documentation = "https://materials-data-science-and-informatics.github.io/fa
```

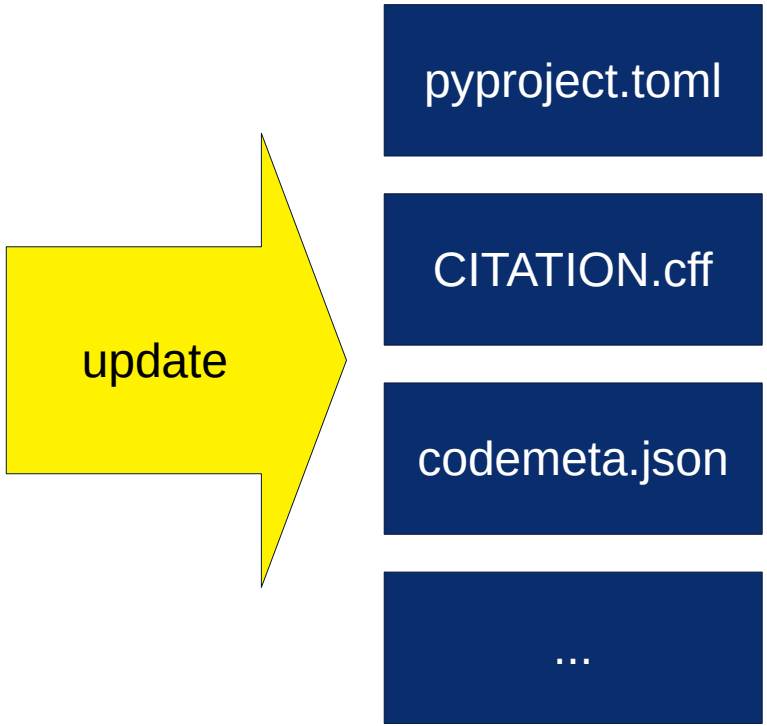
So now we have metadata...

… and the project is evolving over time:

- A new version is released

- New contributors join the project
- Old contributors leave

- The website or repository is moved
- Description and keywords are updated
- ...



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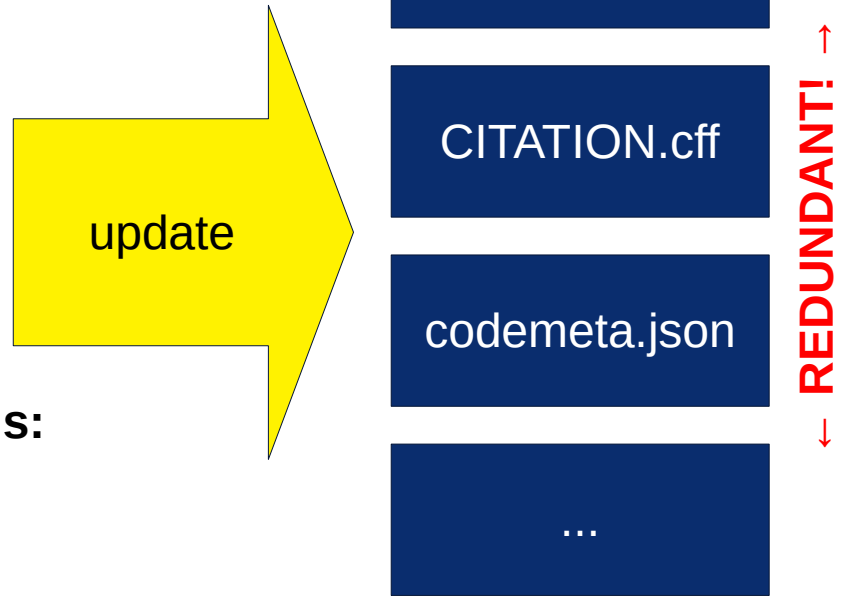


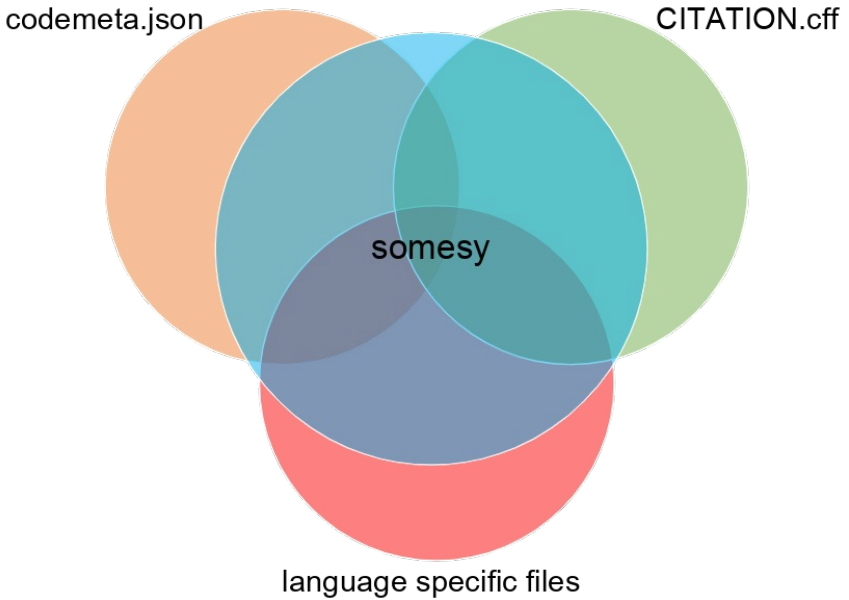
Manual maintenance of software metadata is:

- easy to forget → quickly outdated
- error-prone → inconsistent
- time-consuming → creates overhead

SOMESY: A tool for software metadata synchronization

- **Single source of truth** for software metadata
- **Avoids duplication** with rich metadata
- **Automates** the metadata synchronization
- **Preserves** other content and comments

  in existing files
  - Person information is **matched, checked and merged** with the existing information in the files
- Provides a **pre-commit hook**
- Extensible and **modular**
- Works with **Windows, Ubuntu, and macOS**



SOMESY: A tool for software metadata synchronization

somesy.toml

```toml
[project]
name = "example-project"
version = "1.0.0"
description = "An example CLI tool for synchronizing project metadata."
keywords = ["metadata", "synchronization", "CLI"]
license = "MIT"
repository = "https://github.com/example-org/example-project"
homepage = "https://example-org.github.io/example-project"

[[project.people]]
family-names = "Doe"
given-names = "John"
email = "john.doe@example.com"
orcid = "https://orcid.org/0000-0000-0000-0000"

contribution = "Contributed to testing and documentation."
contribution_begin = "2023-08-01"
contribution_types = ["test", "doc"]

author = true
maintainer = true

[config]
no_sync_cff = true
cff_file = "CITATION.cff"
no_sync_pyproject = true
pyproject_file = "pyproject.toml"
no_sync_codemeta = true
codemeta_file = "codemeta.json"
no_sync_package_json = false
show_info = true
verbose = true
debug = false
```

Input Formats
(.)somesy.toml
pyproject.toml
package.json
Project.toml
fpm.toml
Cargo.toml

Target Formats
CITATION.cff
codemeta.json
pyproject.toml
package.json
Project.toml
fpm.toml
pom.xml
Cargo.toml
...

Interested?

Give it a try and get in touch!

A modern best-practice Python template for research software developers

FAIR PYTHON COOKIECUTTER

https://github.com/Materials-Data-Science-and-Informatics/fair-python-cookiecutter

A language-agnostic software project metadata synchronization tool

SOMESY

https://github.com/Materials-Data-Science-and-Informatics/somesy