

Contribution ID: 78 Type: Poster

## Resolving the discrepancies in the spectroscopy of $^{39}$ Ca for the $^{38}$ K $(p,\gamma)^{39}$ Ca reaction

Monday 16 September 2024 20:15 (20 minutes)

Elemental abundances are excellent probes of classical novae (CN). Sensitivity studies show that  $^{38}{\rm K}(p,\gamma)^{39}{\rm Ca}$  reaction-rate uncertainties modify the abundance of calcium by a factor of 60 in CN ejecta. Existing direct and indirect measurements are in contradiction concerning the energies and strengths of important resonances in the  $^{38}{\rm K}(p,\gamma)^{39}{\rm Ca}$  reaction. Direct measurements of the lowest three known  $\ell=0$  resonances at  $E_{\rm r}=386,515$ , and 679 keV have greatly reduced the uncertainties on the reaction rate for this reaction. A subsequent  $^{40}{\rm Ca}(^3{\rm He},^4{\rm He})^{39}{\rm Ca}$  experiment using the SplitPole at TUNL concluded that one of the resonances ( $E_{\rm r}=701.3$  or  $E_{\rm r}=679$  keV depending on the source of the nuclear data) may have been misplaced in the DRAGON target during the direct measurement and that tentative new states at  $E_{\rm x}=5908,6001$ , and  $6083~{\rm keV}$  ( $E_{\rm r}=137,230$ , and  $312~{\rm keV}$ ) could correspond to important resonances in  $^{38}{\rm K}(p,\gamma)^{39}{\rm Ca}$ . To resolve these,  $^{39}{\rm Ca}$  was studied using the  $^{40}{\rm Ca}(p,d)^{39}{\rm Ca}$  reaction at forward angles with a proton beam energy of 66 MeV using the K600 magnetic spectrometer. These measurements are aimed at verifying the properties of levels in the region where discrepancies between various experiments persist. Preliminary results will be presented.

Primary author: BINDA, Sifundo (University of the Witwatersrand and iThemba LABS)

**Co-authors:** ADSLEY, Philip (Texas A&M University); Dr PELLEGRI, Luna (University of the Witwatersrand and iThemba LABS); Dr DONALDSON, Lindsay (iThemba LABS); Dr BAHINI, Armand (iThemba LABS); Mr BEKKER, Jacob (University of the Witwatersrand and iThemba LABS); Dr BRUMMER, Johann (iThemba LABS); Ms KHUMALO, Thuthukile (University of the Witwatersrand and iThemba LABS); Dr MALATJI, Kgashane (iThemba LABS); Ms MOLAENG, Refilwe (University of the Witwatersrand and iThemba LABS); Dr NEVELING, Retief (iThemba LABS)

**Presenter:** BINDA, Sifundo (University of the Witwatersrand and iThemba LABS)

Session Classification: Poster Session