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The $^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\alpha)^{13}\text{N}$ reaction in type 1a supernovae

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The $^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\alpha)^{13}\text{N}$ reaction plays a key role in controlling the Ca/Si and Ca/S ratios synthesized during α -rich oxygen burning in Type Ia supernovae (SN Ia). This reaction feeds the α -rich burning branch by converting ^{16}O into ^{12}C via the chain of $^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\alpha)^{13}\text{N}(\gamma,\text{p})^{12}\text{C}$. Moreover, the $^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\alpha)^{13}\text{N}$ rate is highly sensitive to the progenitor white dwarf metallicity. However, current models cannot reproduce all observations using standard reaction rate libraries. Moreover, substantial uncertainties (factors > 2) exist in available $^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\alpha)^{13}\text{N}$ rates, presenting challenges for reliably modelling Type Ia supernova nucleosynthesis.

Therefore, a new direct experimental measurements of the $^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\alpha)^{13}\text{N}$ reaction cross section, at center-of-mass energies $E_{\text{cm}} = 6.9 - 5.6$ MeV, using the MUSIC active-target detector at the ATLAS facility at Argonne National Laboratory was performed. The measured cross sections are used to compute the $^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\alpha)^{13}\text{N}$ reaction rate at the relevant temperatures for SN Ia models. The results from this work will be presented and the implications for SN Ia nucleosynthesis discussed.

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