

Contribution ID: 284 Type: Poster

Cosmogenic and Interstellar Radionuclides in Lunar Soil

Monday 16 September 2024 18:18 (1 minute)

The astrophysical site of the r-process remains an open question in nuclear astrophysics. Pure r-process radionuclides present in the solar system today that cannot originate from primordial events due to their comparably short half-lives (e.g. 244 Pu $\rm t_{1/2} \sim 81~Myr)$ act as fingerprints of recent r-process events in the solar neighbourhood. The discovery of live 244 Pu via single-atom counting with accelerator mass spectrometry (AMS) in deep-sea ferromanganese crusts has recently confirmed such r-process activity. We now aim to extend our search for interstellar 244 Pu and also supernova-produced 60 Fe ($\rm t_{1/2}$ = 2.6 Myr) to a different archive, lunar soil, which allows to map out the interstellar influx up to hundreds of millions of years ago. The proper characterization of the soil's exposure history and composition is important here. Alongside various analytical methods we measure cosmogenic radionuclides with half-lives in the order of million years via AMS. 10 Be, 26 Al, and 41 Ca are measured at HZDR and 53 Mn at ANU.

This contribution presents initial findings from the measurements of these radionuclides in a set of lunar regolith samples, discussing their role in determining the sample's exposure history. Additionally, we will provide insights into preliminary ⁶⁰Fe data and updates on the quest for interstellar ²⁴⁴Pu.

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Session Classification: Poster Flashes