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Insight to the Explosion Mechanism of Core Collapse Supernovae Through $\gamma\text{-ray}$ Spectroscopy of $^{46}\mathrm{Cr}$

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Currently, the explanation behind the explosion mechanism of core collapse supernovae is yet to be fully understood. New insight to this phenomena may come through observations of 44 Ti cosmic γ rays; this technique compares the observed flux of cosmic 44 Ti γ rays to that predicted by state-of-the-art models of supernova explosions. In doing so, the mass cut point of the star can be found. However, a road block in this procedure comes from a lack of precision in the nuclear reactions that destroy 44 Ti in supernovae, most notably the reactions 44 Ti(α, p) 47 V and 45 V(p, γ) 46 Cr with the aim of identifying proton-unbound resonant states.

The experiment was conducted at the ATLAS facility at Argonne National Laboratory, using the GRETINA+FMA setup, where ⁴⁶Cr was produced via the fusion-evaporation reaction ¹²C(³⁶Ar,2n). The cross section for producing ⁴⁶Cr, in this reaction, is estimated to be in the μ b range. Nevertheless, with the power of the GRETINA+FMA setup, we show that it is possible to cleanly identify γ rays in ⁴⁶Cr. These include decays from previously unidentified states above the proton-emission threshold, corresponding to resonances in the ⁴⁵V + p system.

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