

A step towards open data and open Science

Introduction to FAIR principles

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06.08.2024

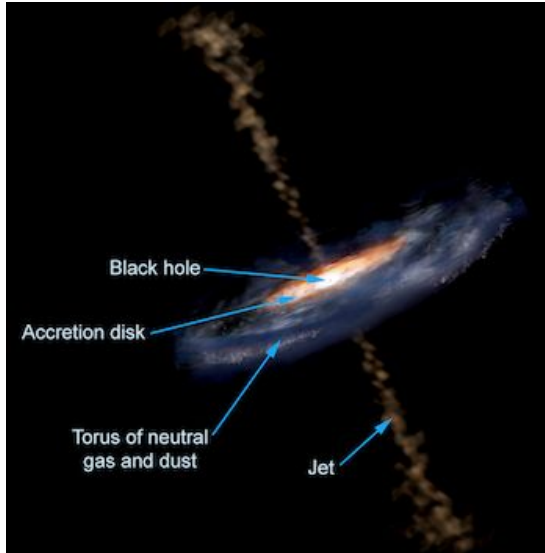


FAIR principles

About me

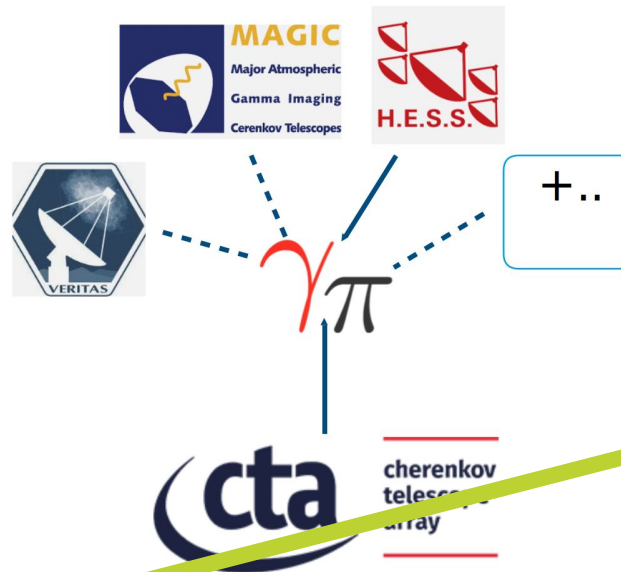
Ph. D

Working with open data



Post-doctoral

Making open software and data

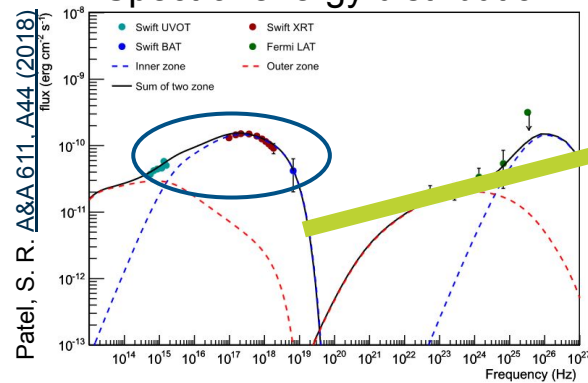


Data Steward

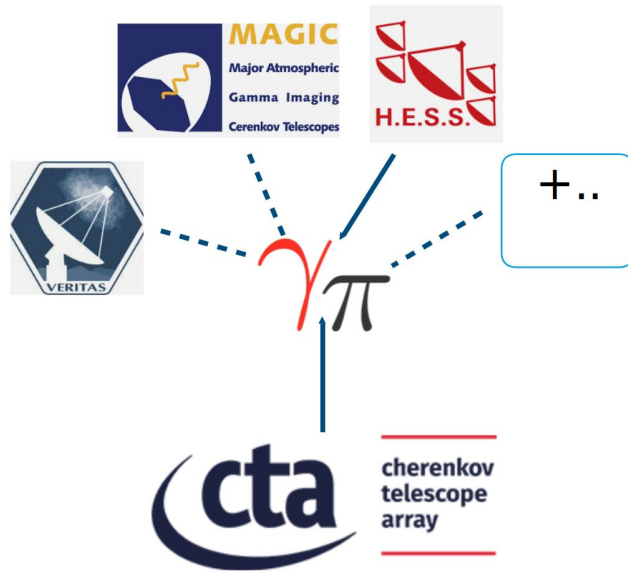
Producing FAIR data



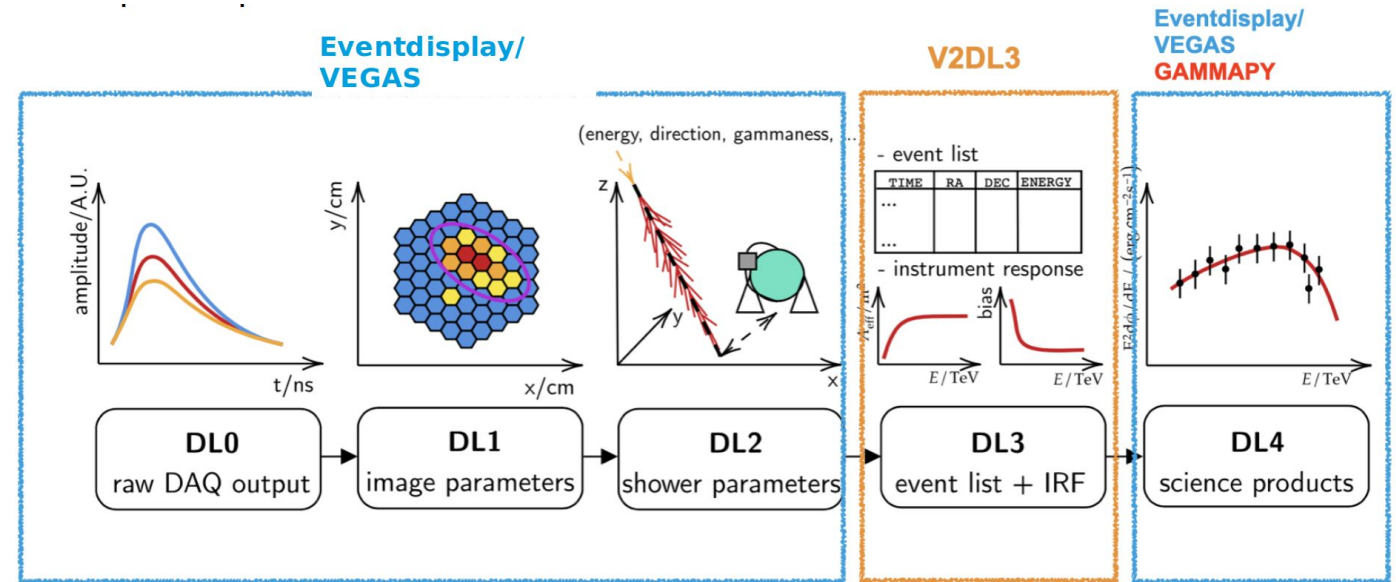
Spectral energy distribution



Motivation



- Long-term maintenance and Support

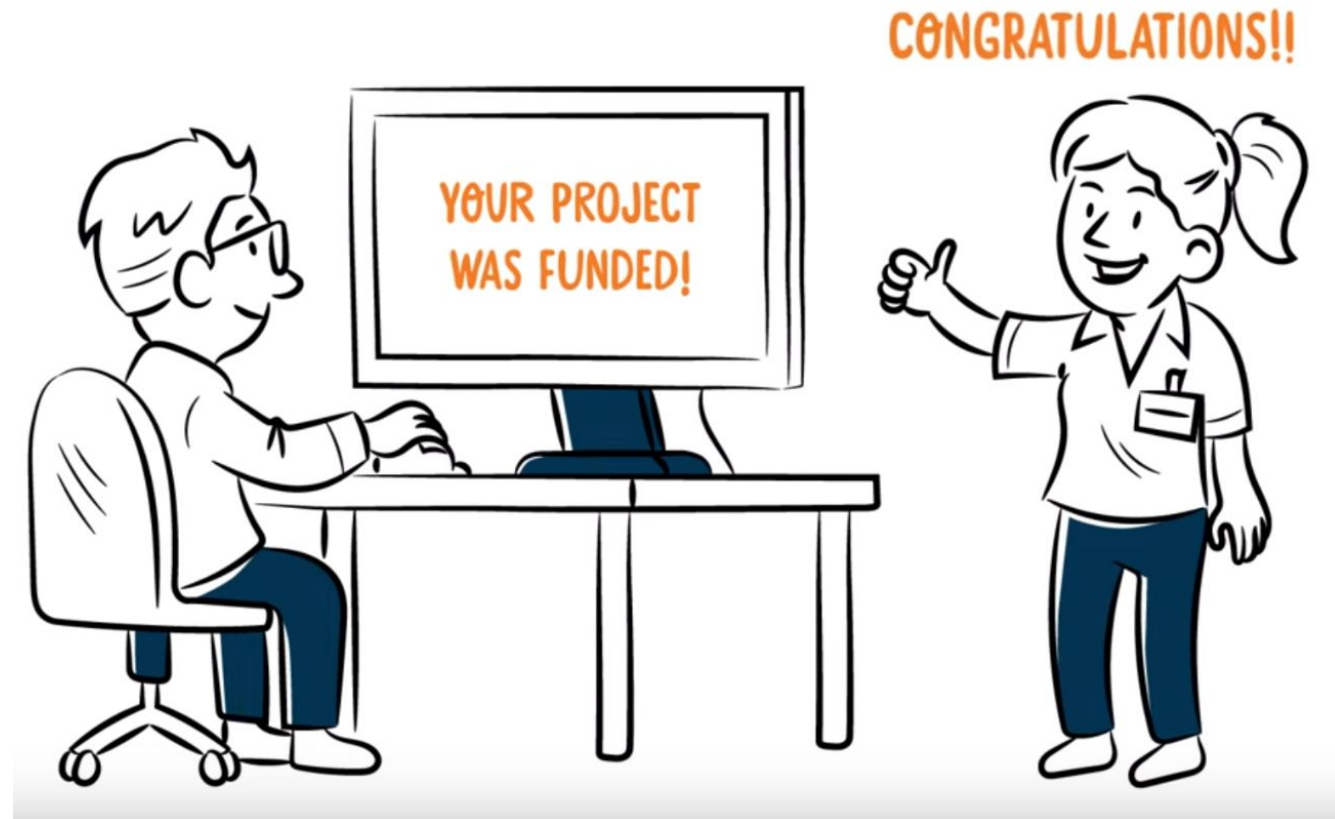


Credit: Nigro C. et al. (Universe 2021, 7, 374)

- GADF: Gamma-ray AstroData Format. The *Data formats for gamma-ray astronomy* is a **community-driven initiative** for the **definition of a common and open** high-level data format for gamma-ray instruments

Introduction

- Need:
 - Why?
 - Where?
 - What?
 - When?
 - Who?
 - How?



Introduction



Introduction



Introduction



Introduction

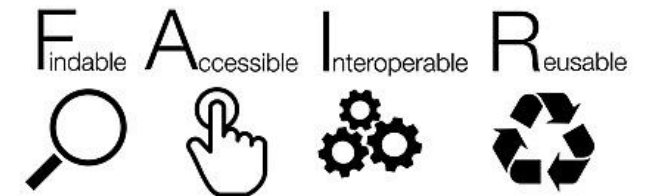


Introduction: FAIR

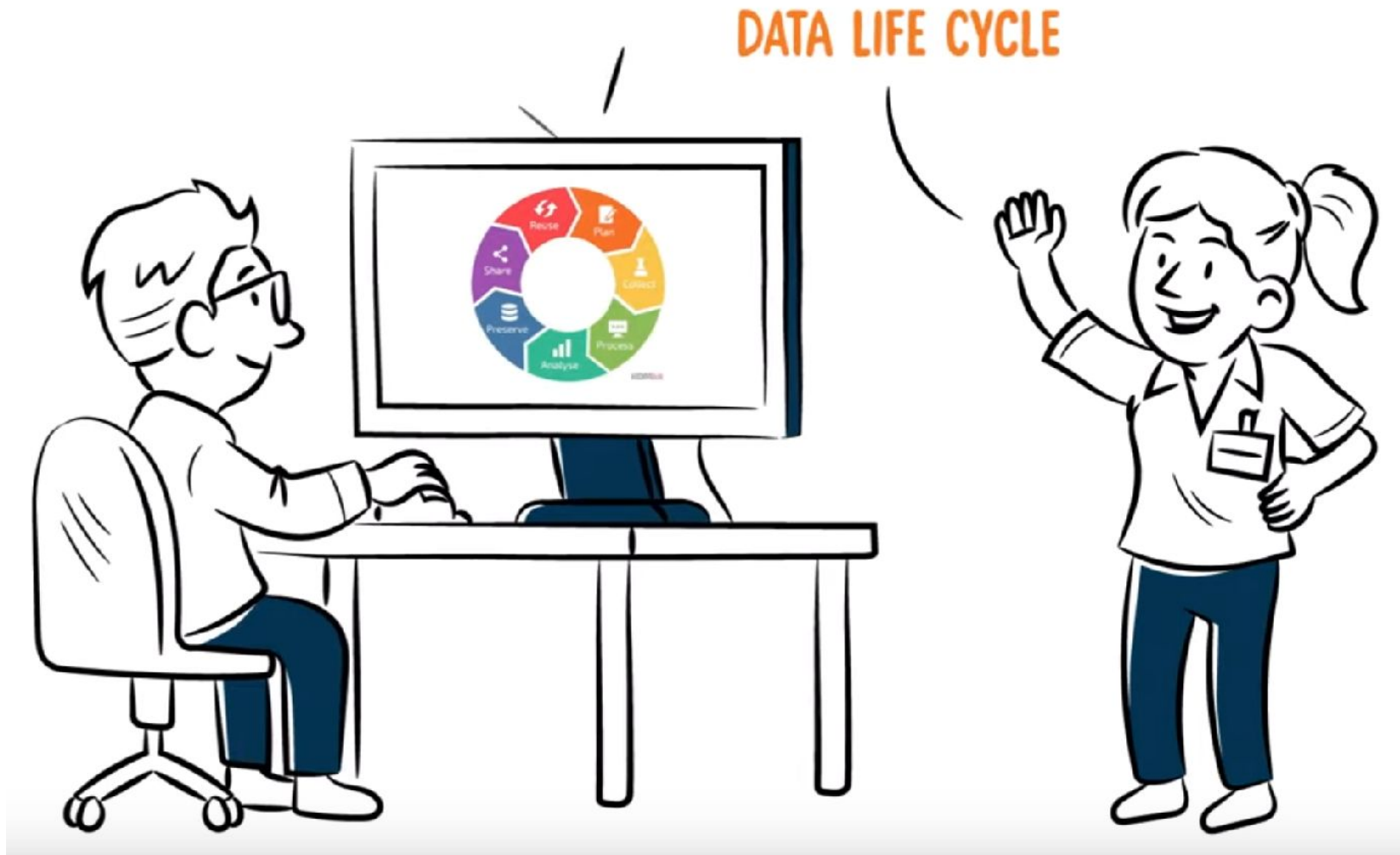


Introduction: FAIR

- **GO FAIR initiative:** The acronym and principles defined for the first time ([Mark D. Wilkinson et al. 2016](#), March 15) by **Force11**
- **Conclusion by the council:** Transition towards an open science system (2016, May 26)
 - The Council of the European Union emphasises that “the opportunities for the optimal reuse of research data can only be realised if data are consistent with the FAIR principles (findable, accessible, interoperable and re-usable) within a secure and trustworthy environment”
- **European Data Strategy** (2020, February 19):
 - A way to implement interoperability.

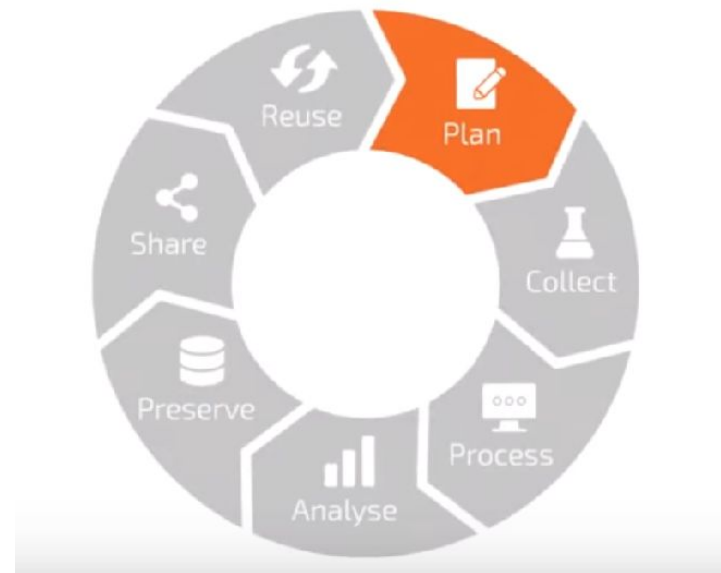


Data Life Cycle



DATA LIFE CYCLE

DATA PLANNING



Data Life Cycle: Plan



DATA
MANAGEMENT
STRATEGY



PLAN RESOURCES



BUDGET

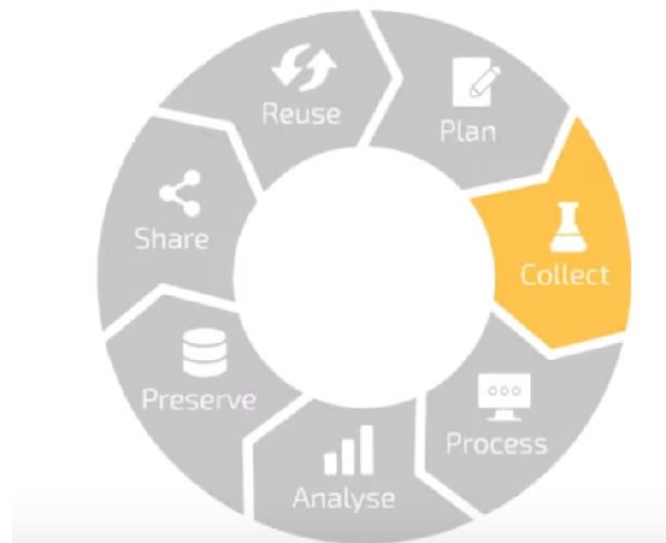


ETHICAL + LEGAL
ASPECTS

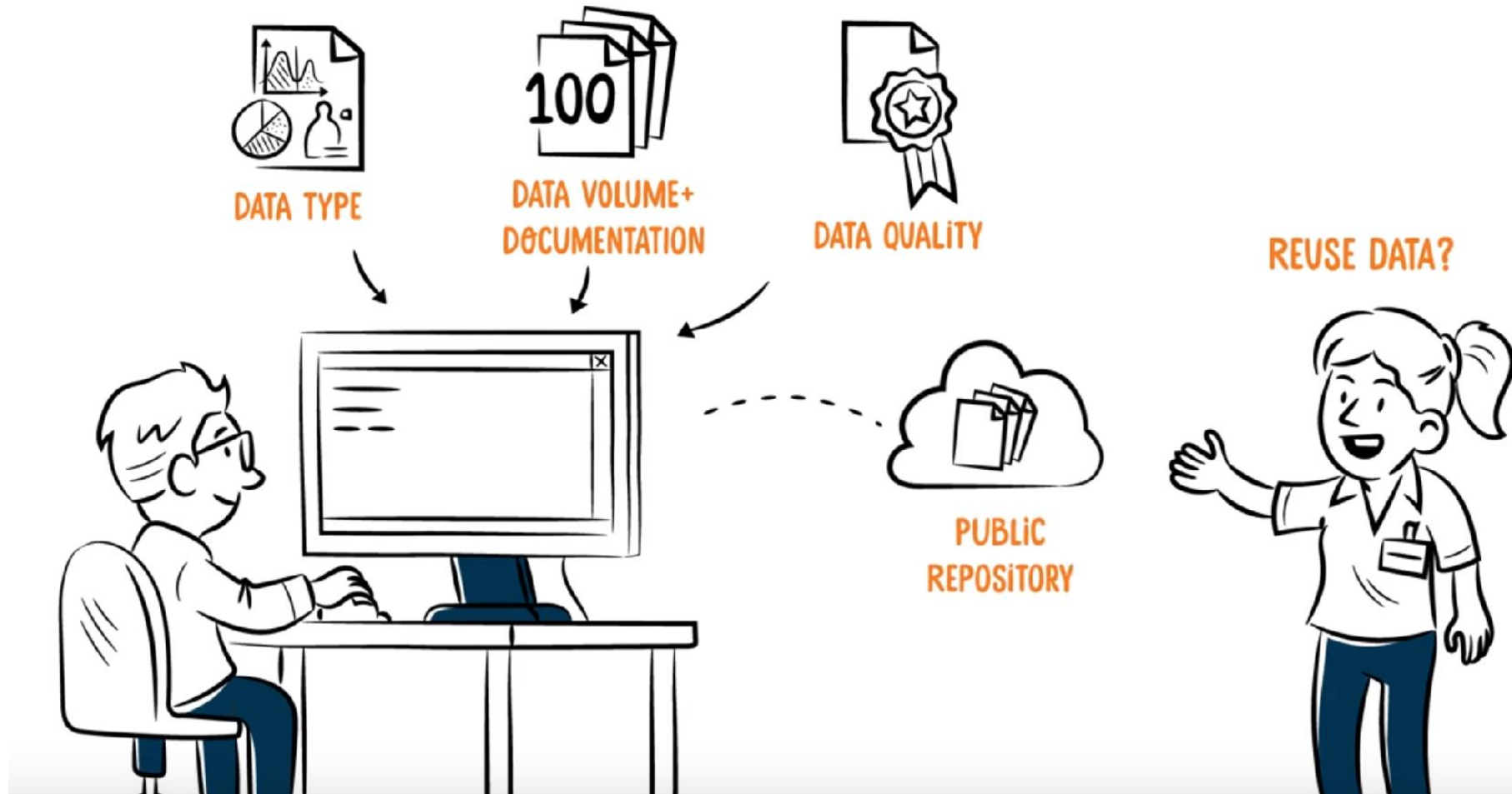


DATA LIFE CYCLE

DATA COLLECTION



Data Life Cycle: Collection



Data Life Cycle: Collection



SAVES TIME



MORE ROBUST

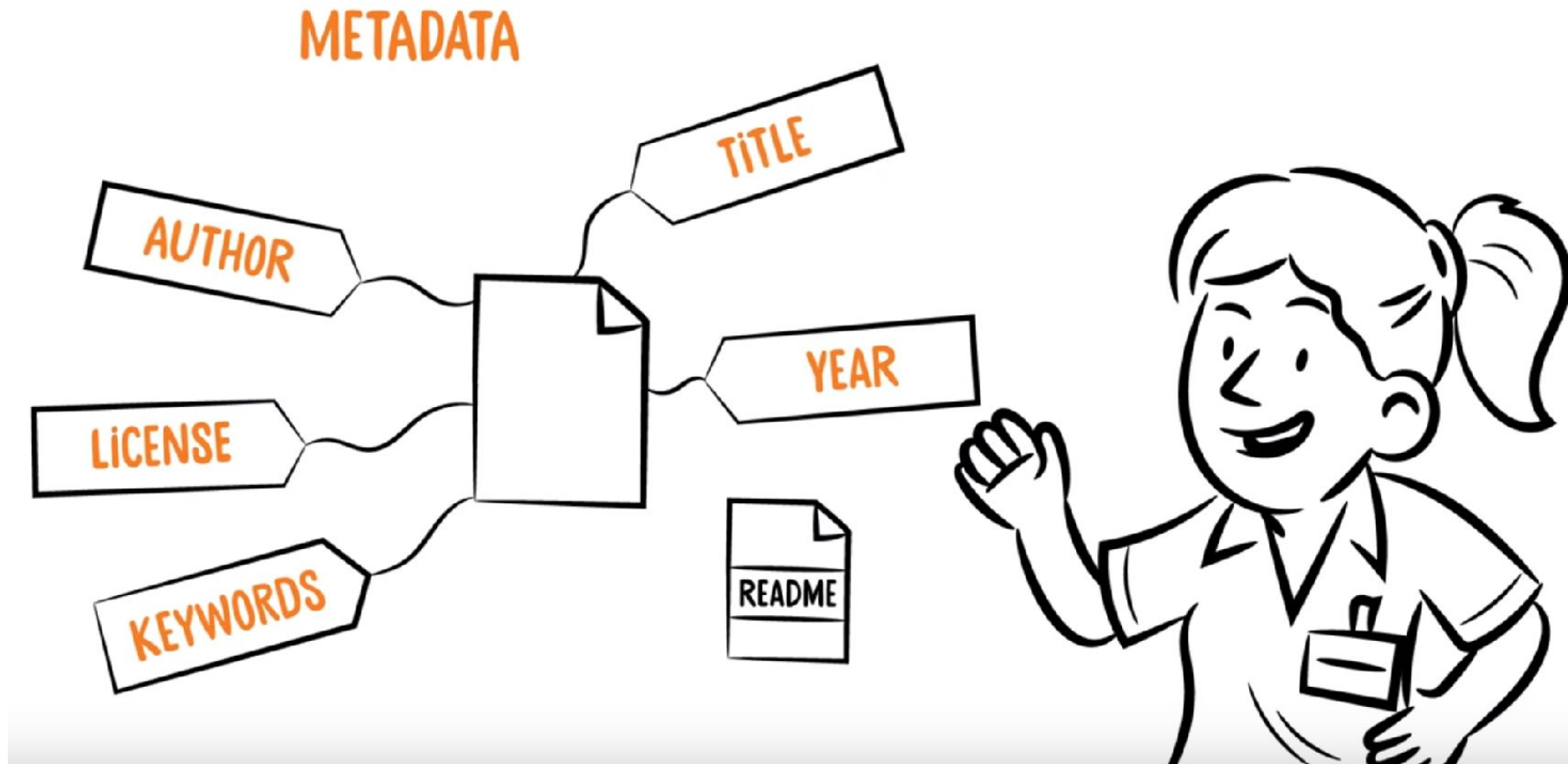


Data Life Cycle: Collection



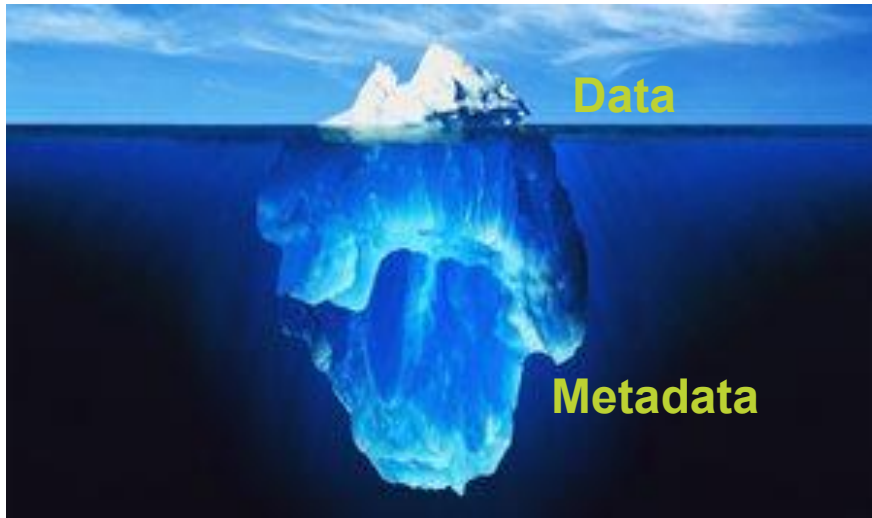
Data Life Cycle: Collection

- Metadata: A Love note to the future (Jason Scott)



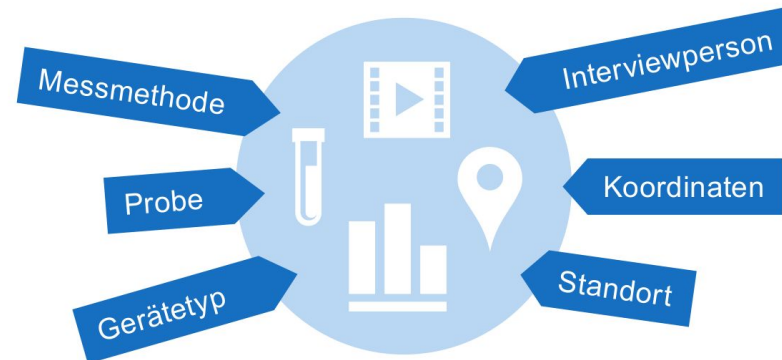
Data Life Cycle: Collection

Metadata



Bibliographic or administrative data:

- Author
- Title
- year
- Format



Content-descriptive or technical data:

- Measurement method
- Probe
- Device type
- Location
- Coordinates
- Interview person

Data Life Cycle: Collection

ELECTRONIC LAB NOTEBOOK



Data Life Cycle: Collection

DATA ORGANISATION

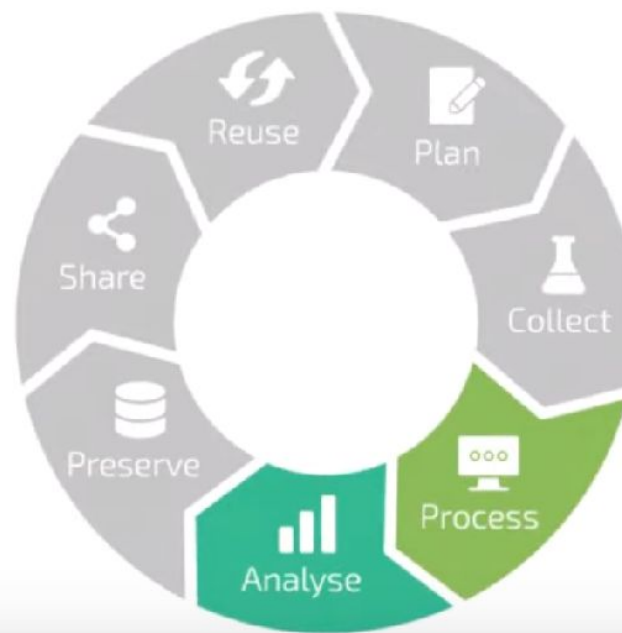


Data Life Cycle: Collection



DATA LIFE CYCLE

DATA PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS



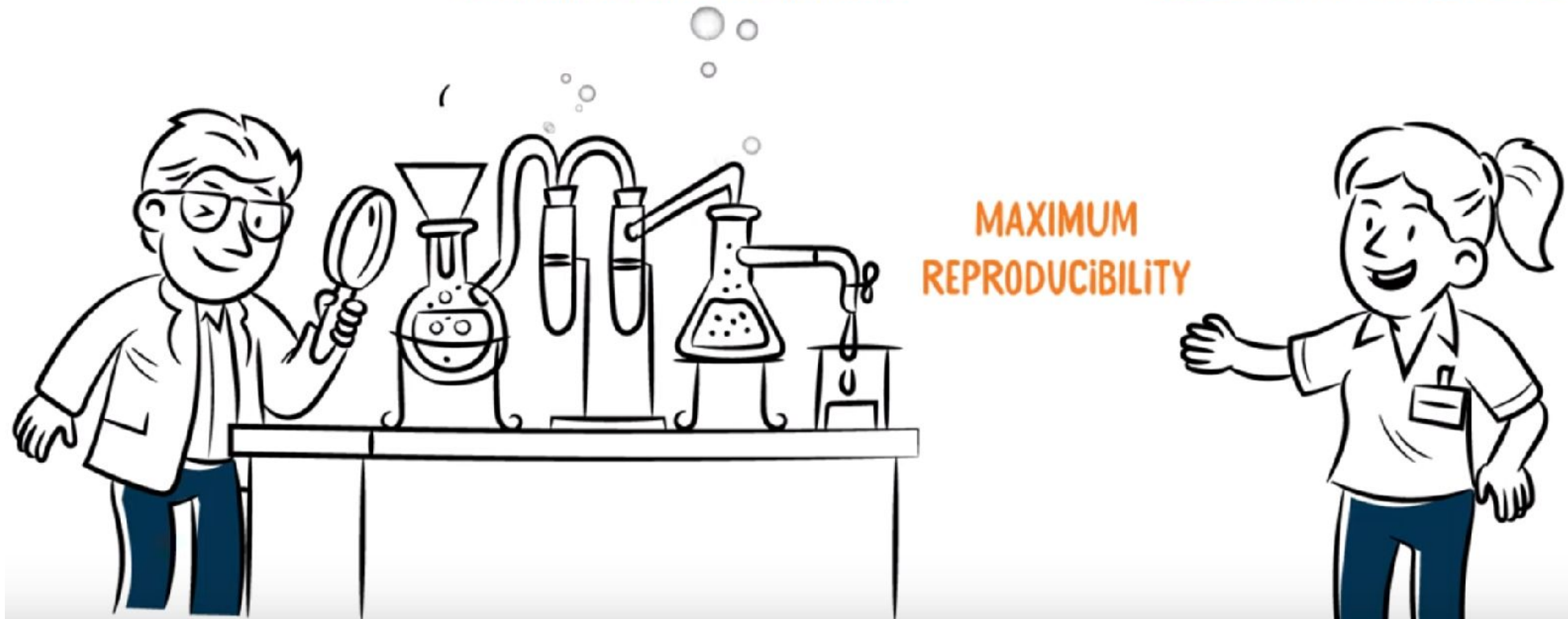
Data Life Cycle: Process and Analyze

PACKAGE + ENVIRONMENT
MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

WORKFLOW MANAGEMENT
SYSTEMS

CONTAINER ENVIRONMENTS

ELECTRONIC NOTEBOOKS



Data Life Cycle: Preserve

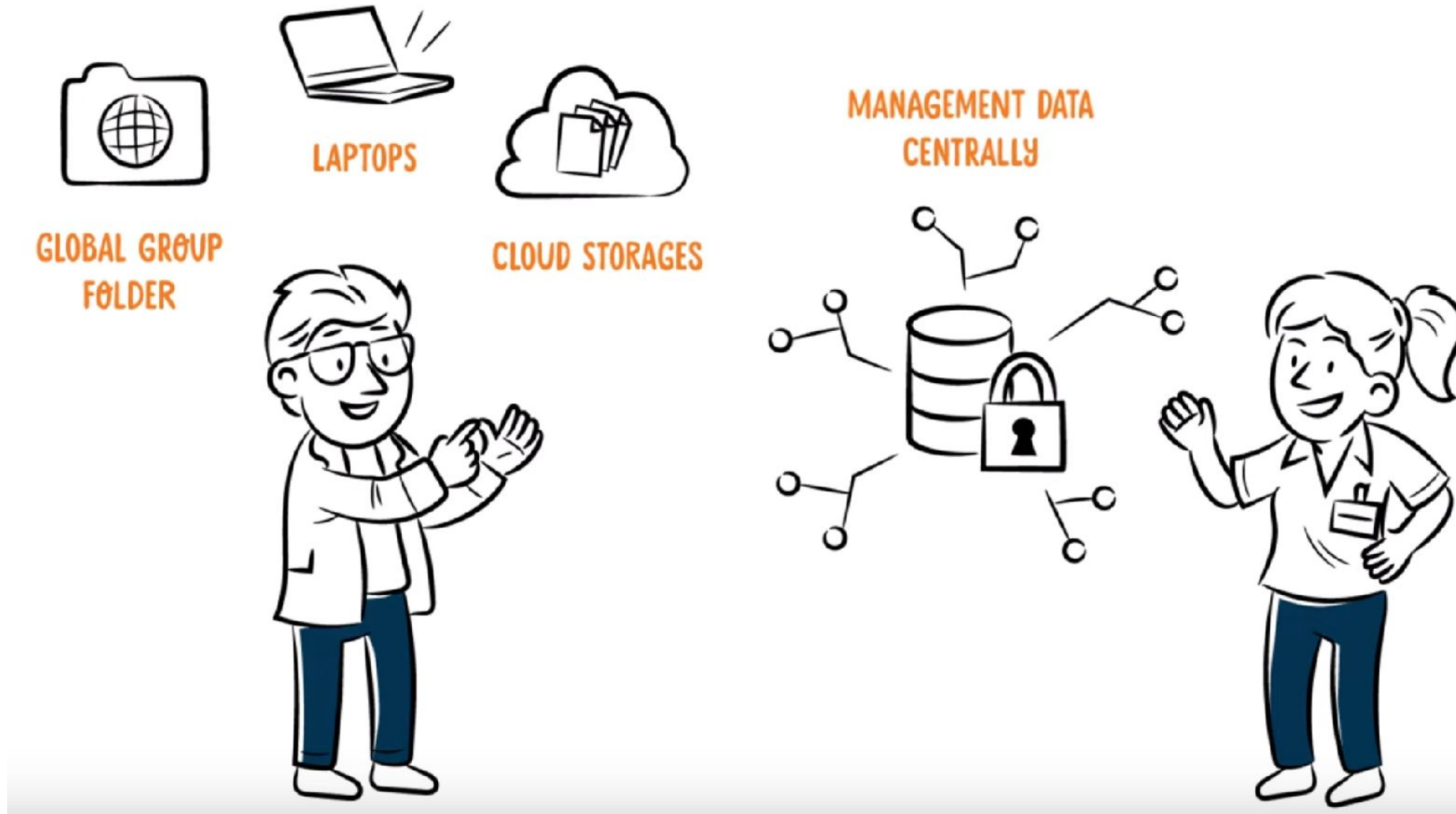
DATA SECURITY AND STORAGE



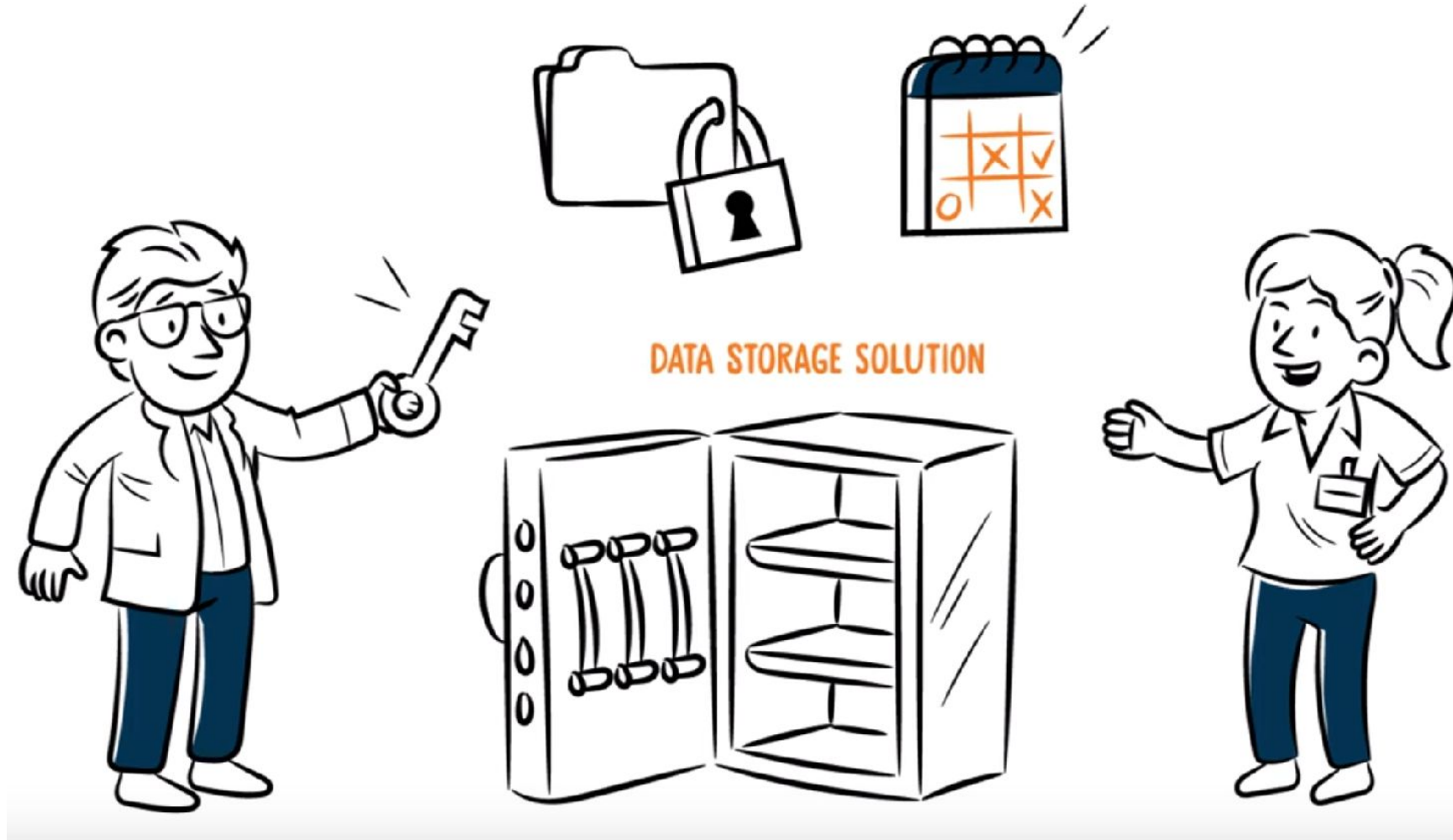
Data Life Cycle: Preserve



Data Life Cycle: Preserve

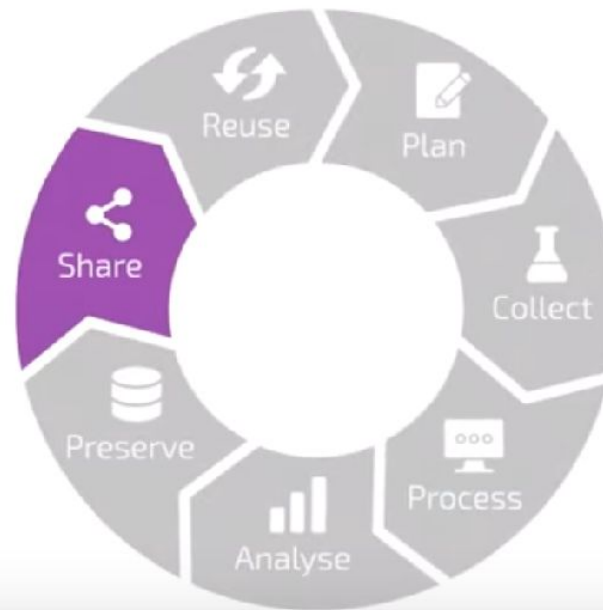


Data Life Cycle: Preserve



DATA LIFE CYCLE

DATA SHARING AND PUBLICATION



Data Life Cycle: Share

PUBLIC REPOSITORY

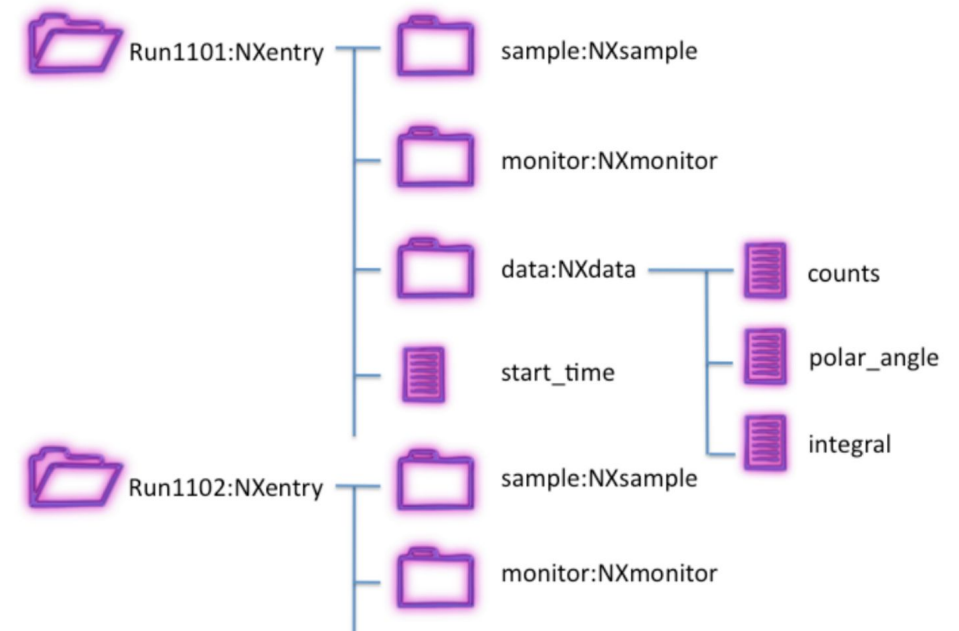
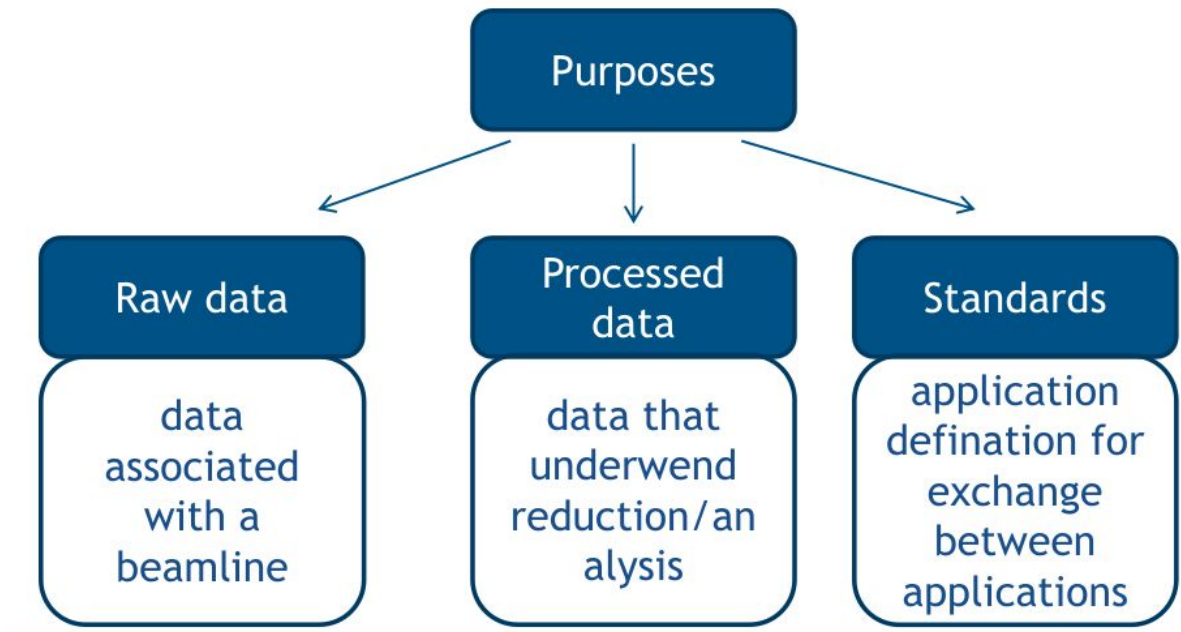


OPEN OR RESTRICTED?



A step towards open science at BESSY II

- Metadata Standard:
 - **NeXus:** A common data exchange format for neutrons, X-ray, and muon science
 - It is being developed as an international standard

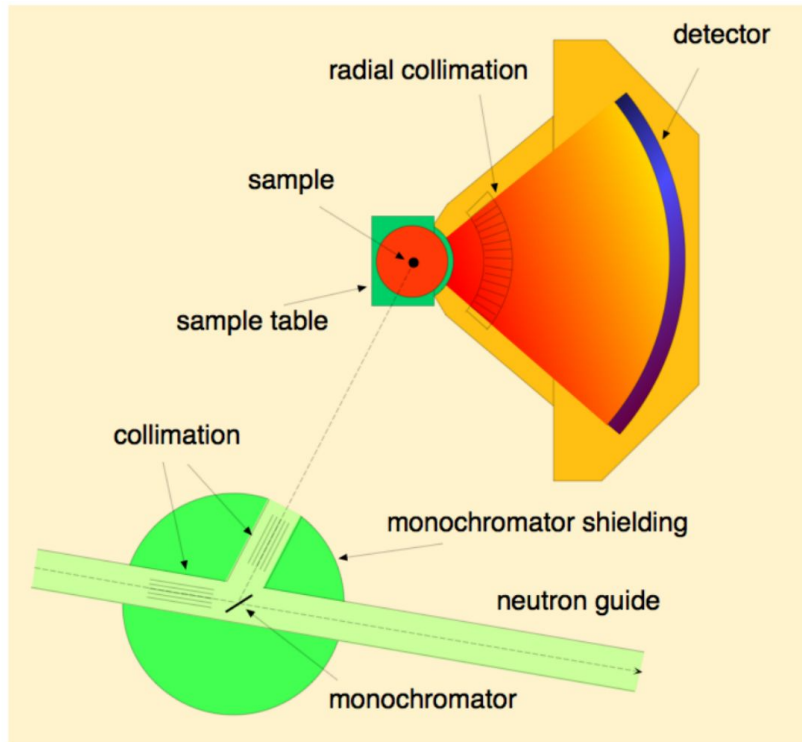


NeXus: What is it?

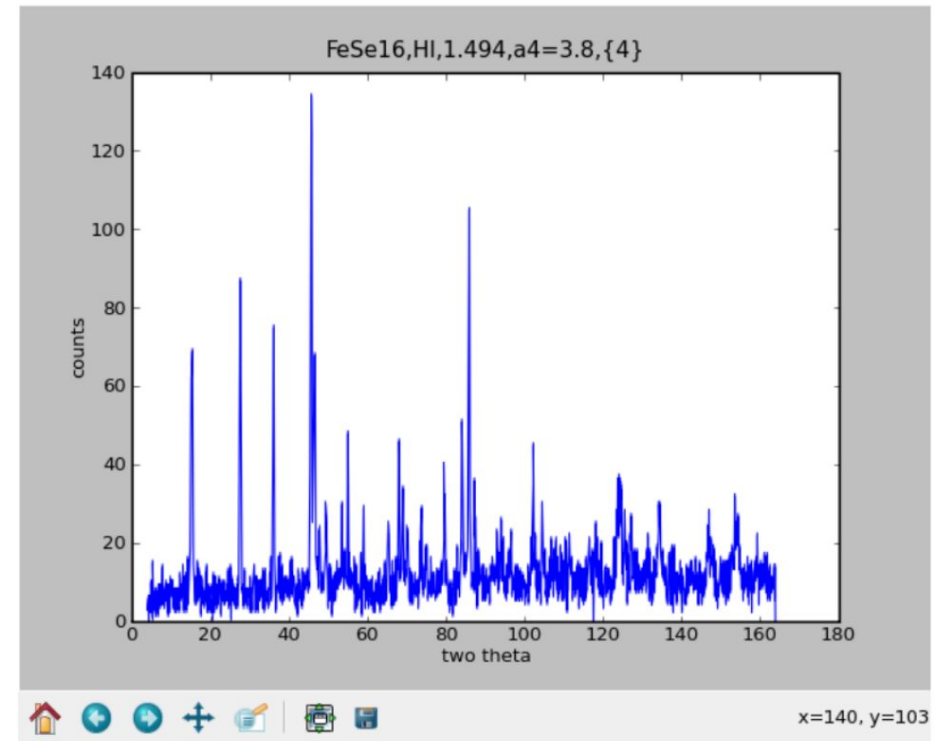
- Definitions: v2022.07 on 02.08.2022 (12 Release so far, the first one on 15.12.2015)
 - **Base Classes:**
 - NXmirror, NXmonochromator, NXslit, NXaperture, etc.
 - **Application Definitions:**
 - A contract between a data provider (beamline control system) and a data consumer
 - It makes the information is certain to be available in a data file
 - **Contributed Definitions:**
 - Proposed definitions from community

How do we do it?

- WONI: **W**onderful **N**ew **I**nstrument



The (fictional) WONI example powder diffractometer



Example Powder Diffraction Plot from (fictional) WONI at HYNES

Application Defination: Steps

Basic structure of NeXus data file

```
1  entry:NXentry
2    NXdata
3    NXinstrument
4      monochromator:Nxcrystal
5        wavelength
6        d_spacing
7        rotation_angle
8        reflection
9        type
10   NXmonitor
11   NXsample
```

- **Application Defination: An inerface for your data file**
- **Steps:**
 1. **Think!** hard about data
 2. **Map** the required fields into the NeXus hierarchy
 3. **Describe** this map in a NXDL file
 4. **Standardize** the defination through comminication with NIAC

Standardize application definition

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <?xml-stylesheet type="text/xsl" href="nxdformat.xsl" ?>
3 <!--
4 # NeXus - Neutron and X-ray Common Data Format
5 #
6 # Copyright (C) 2008-2022 NeXus International Advisory Committee (NIAC)
7 #
8 # This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or
9 # modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public
10 # License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either
11 # version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.
12 #
13 # This library is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
14 # but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
15 # MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU
16 # Lesser General Public License for more details.
17 #
18 # You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General Public
19 # License along with this library; if not, write to the Free Software
20 # Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
21 #
22 # For further information, see http://www.nexusformat.org
23 -->
24 <definition name="NXmonopd" extends="NXObject" type="group"
25   category="application"
26   xmlns="http://definition.nexusformat.org/nxd/3.1"
27   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
28   xsi:schemaLocation="http://definition.nexusformat.org/nxd/3.1 ../nxd.xsd"
29   >
30   <symbols>
31     <doc>
32       The symbol(s) listed here will be used below to coordinate datasets with the sam
33     </doc>
34     <symbol name="i">
35       <doc>i is the number of wavelengths</doc>
36     </symbol>
37     <symbol name="nDet">
38       <doc>Number of detectors</doc>
39     </symbol>
40   </symbols>
41 </doc>
```

- Step 3: Application definition
 - **WONL application definition ([here](#))**

FAIR Indicators and Tools

- **FAIR Indicators**

- **F-UJI**
- **FAIR-Aware**

- **Tools**

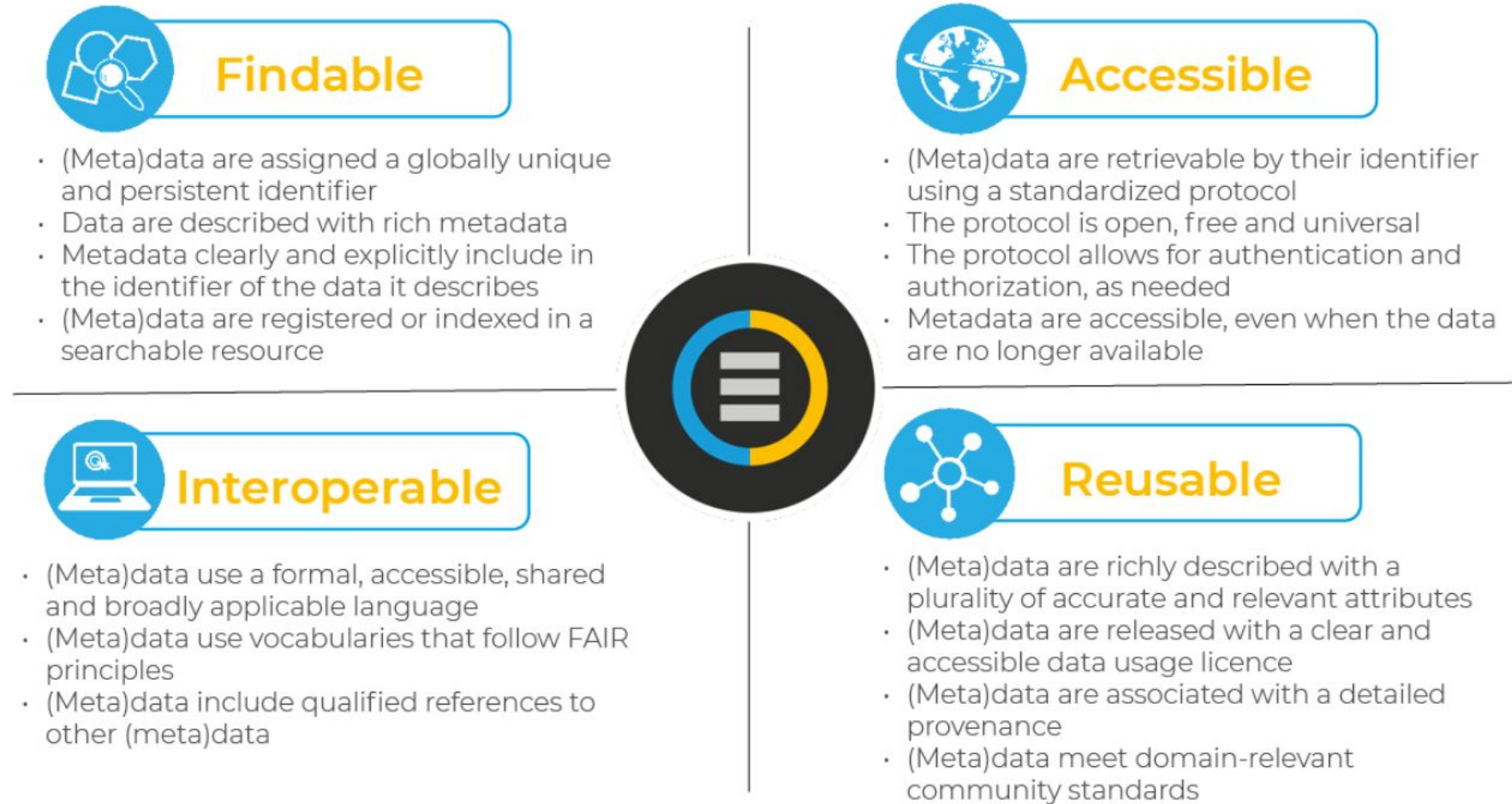
- **Virtual Observatory**
 - IVOA is an organisation that debates and agrees the technical standards that are needed to make the VO possible
- **HELOPORT:**
 - makes the entire life cycle of a project at the HZDR findable, accessible, interoperable and reusable
- **NOMAD:**
 - lets you manage and share your materials science data in a way that makes it truly useful to you, your group, and the community

THANK YOU!



Acknowledgement:
[Data Stewardship Wizard](#)
Bluesky Team

Backup



Abstract: Introduction to FAIR data principle

The FAIR Data Principles—Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, and Reusable—provide a framework to enhance the usability and accessibility of data to maximize its value and impact in research and various applications. Adopting FAIR principles offers numerous benefits, including **improved data management, increased efficiency in research, and greater collaboration across disciplines**. Implementing these principles requires collaboration among researchers, data stewards, and institutions to develop and maintain the necessary infrastructures and practices. The FAIR principles are **not just theoretical guidelines but practical criteria** that, when followed, significantly contribute to the advancement of open science and the realization of data's full potential in driving discovery. This presentation discusses the initiatives undertaken to generate FAIR data at BESSY II.